



# Vessels and Nerves of the upper limb

Musculoskeletal Block



# Notes

the information in this file is based on the things that was given during practical sessions along with doctors' notes

To ensure your grade on each question :

- 1-Make sure your SPELLING is correct
- 2-Make sure you write the FULL name or location of the object precisely



# Nerves

هنا كل النيرفz في صورة وحدة على شكل حرف M



Ulnar Nerve  
"Medial"

Median Nerve

في الوسط وجاي من فرعين على شكل حرف Y

Radial Nerve "Lateral"  
راح يدخل مباشرة على  
Posterior muscles

Musculocutaneous  
Nerve  
قصير وراح يدخل مباشرة في  
coracobrachialis

# Median nerve

- cord: medial & lateral (called medial & lateral roots)
- roots: C5, 6, 7, 8, T1

Innervation :

No branches in the arm

In the forearm ; all the flexors **except** Flexor Carpi Ulnaris ,medial half of the Flexor Digitorum Profundus

In the hand ;Three thenar eminence muscles associated with the thumb

Lateral two lumbrical muscles associated with movement of the index and middle finger.

Y shaped

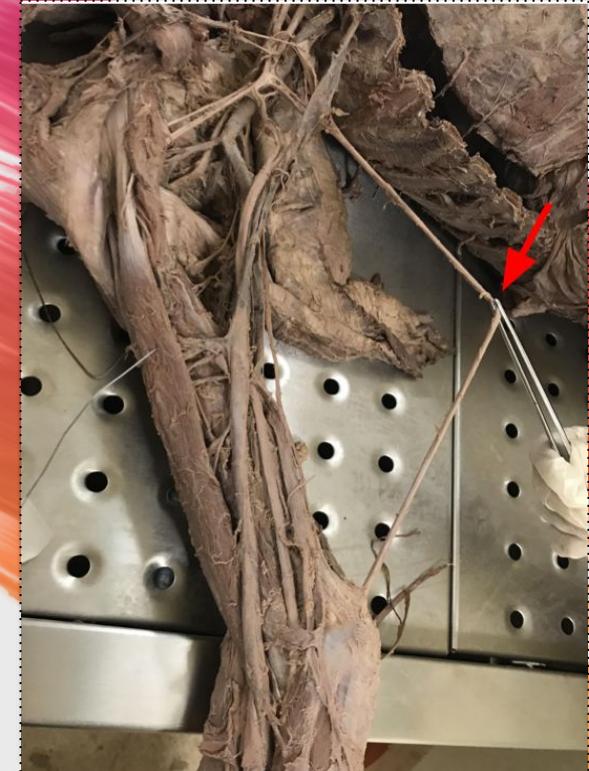


# Ulnar nerve

- Cord: medial cord
- roots: C8,T1

Innervation:

- Medial  $\frac{1}{2}$  Flexor Digitorum profundus
- Flexor Carpi Ulnaris



# Radial nerve

- Cord: Posterior cord
- roots: C5,C6,C7,C8,T1

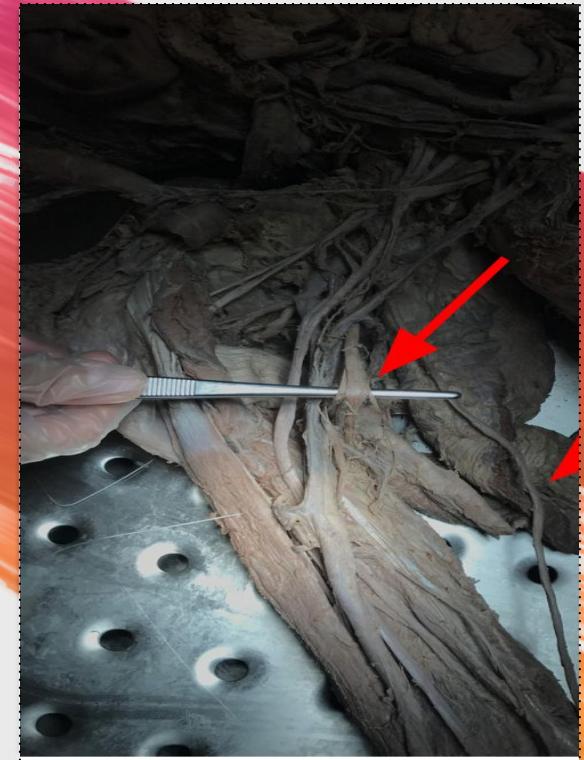
Innervation:

Triceps

brachioradialis

Extensor carpi radialis longus

Anconeus



# Musculocutaneous nerve

- cord : Lateral cord
- roots: C5,C6,C7

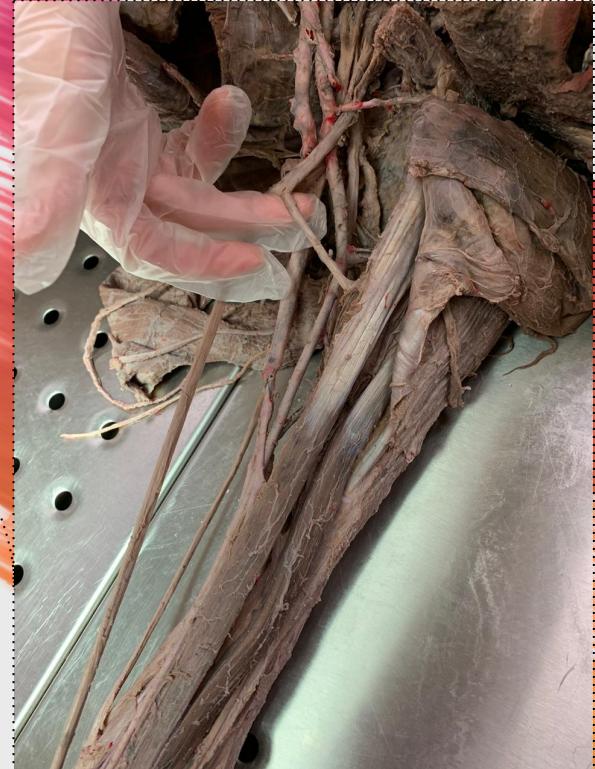
Innervation :

biceps brachii

coracobrachialis

brachialis

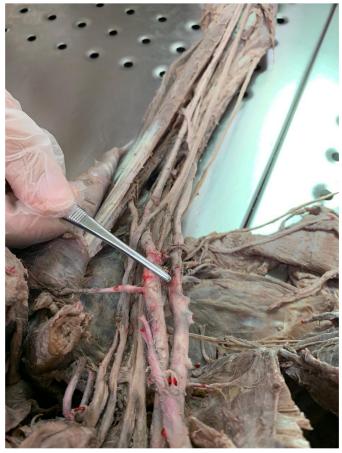
مميز لأنه الوحيد  
اللي مجرد ما  
يطلع من الكورد  
اللي كونته يصير  
للساز deep



The Nerve	Cords	Roots	Innervation
Median N.	Medial & Lateral	C5, C6,C7,C8,T1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No branches in the arm</li> <li>• In the forearm ; all the flexors <b>except</b> FCU,medial half of the FDP</li> <li>• In the hand ;Three thenar eminence muscles associated with the thumb</li> <li>• Lateral two lumbrical muscles associated with movement of the index and middle finger.</li> </ul>
Ulnar N.	Medial	C8,T1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Medial ½ Flexor Digitorum profundus</li> <li>• Flexor Carpi Ulnaris</li> </ul>
Radial N.	Posterior	C5,C6,C7,C8,T1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Triceps</li> <li>• brachioradialis</li> <li>• Extensor carpi radialis longus</li> <li>• Anconeus</li> </ul>
Musculocutaneous N.	Lateral	C5,C6,C7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• biceps brachii</li> <li>• coracobrachialis</li> <li>• brachialis</li> </ul>



# Arteries



### Axillary artery

Continuation of  
Subclavian artery

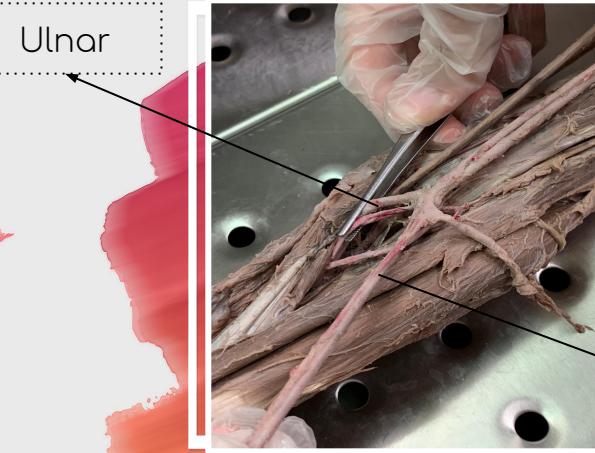
Continues as  
Brachial artery



### Brachial artery

Continuation of:  
Axillary artery

Continues as (It will  
divide into): Radial  
artery & ulnar artery



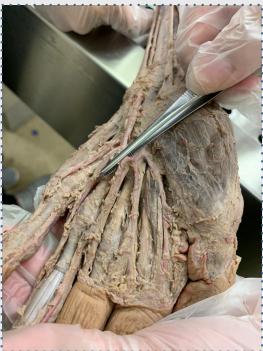
### Radial & Ulnar arteries

Continuation of: Brachial artery

1- Ulnar artery will continue as:  
Superficial palmar arch

2- Radial artery will continue as:  
Deep palmar arch

# Superficial palmar arch



Continuation of: Ulnar artery

## summary

- In the axilla there is the **axillary artery**
- when you see any artery in the arm that is **Brachial artery**
  - In the forearm there are two arteries:  
Medially is **Ulnar artery**, but laterally is **Radial artery**
  - Ulnar Artery Continues as **superficial palmar arch**  
But Radial Artery Continues as **deep palmar arch**

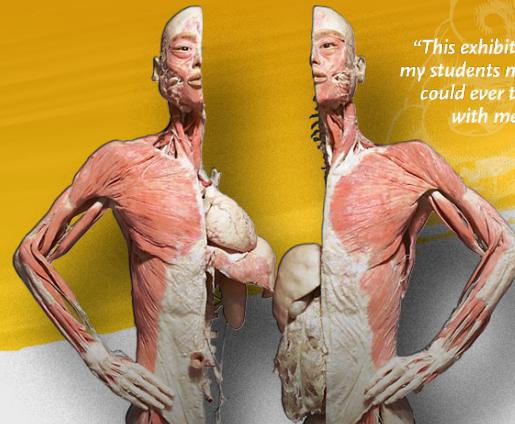
# Don't stop until you are proud.

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## Team Leaders:

- Renad Alhomaidi
- Bassam Alasmari



*"This exhibition taught my students more than I could ever teach them with mere words."*