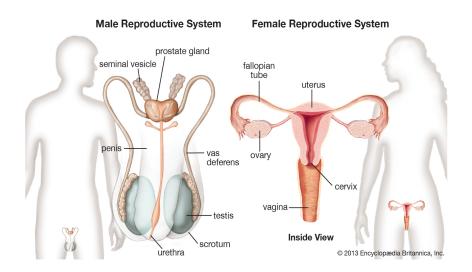


Histology Practical Reproductive System

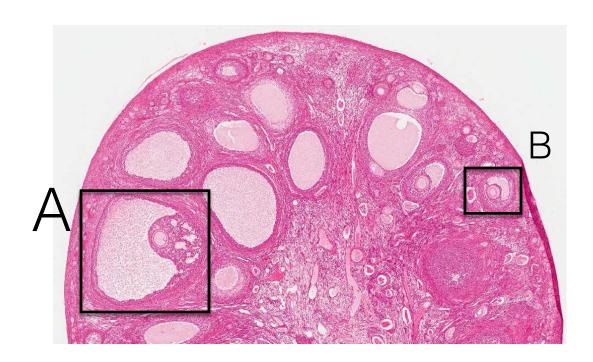




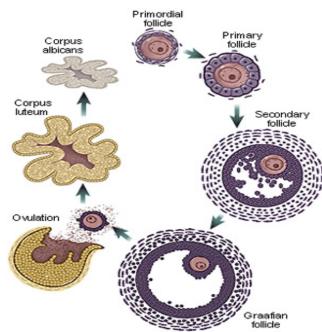




Ovary



Ovarian follicle stages:



Q1: Identify the structure

Ovary.

Germinal epithelium: outer layer of flat cells.

Q2: Identify the labeled structures A,B

- A: Mature (Graafian) follicle.
 - B: Secondary follicle.

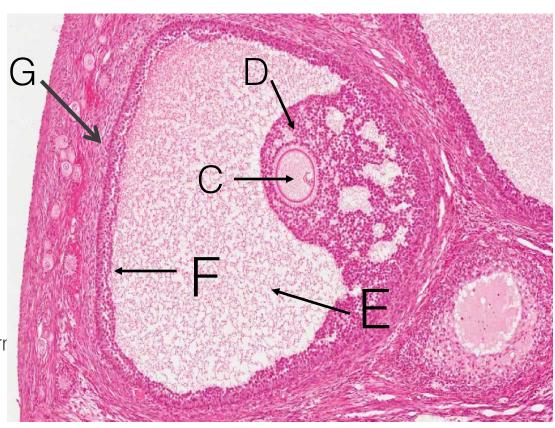
Graafian Follicle

Q1: Identify the structure

Mature (Graafian) follicle.

Q2: Identify the following structures (components)

- C: Primary Oocyte.
- D: Corona radiata.
- E: Follicular antrum.
- F: Folliculi
- G: Theca folliculi, internal & exterr



Fallopian Tube

Q1: Identify the structure

Fallopian tube.

Q2: Mention the layers

- Muscosa
- Muscularis.
- Serosa

Q3: Mention the type of lining epithelium

 Simple columnar <u>partially ciliated</u> epithelium and <u>partially secretory</u> (Peg cells).

Q4: Mention the layers of musculosa in this structure

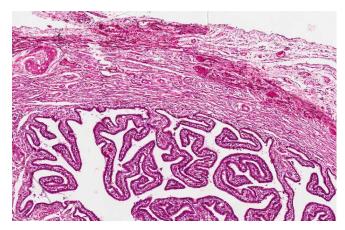
- Inner circular.
- Outer longitudinal.

Contains:

Ciliated cells: non-secretory cells.

Non-ciliated cells (peg cells): secretory cells.





Uterus

Q1: Identify the structure

• Uterus.

Q2: Mention the lining epithelium

Simple columnar <u>partially ciliated</u> epithelium.

Q3: Mention the layers in this structure

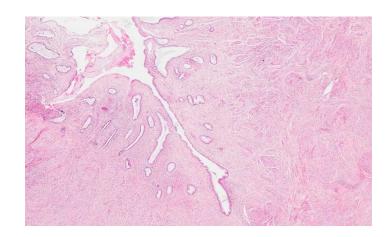
- Endometrium (mucosa).
- Myometrium (musculosa).
- Perimetrium (serosa).

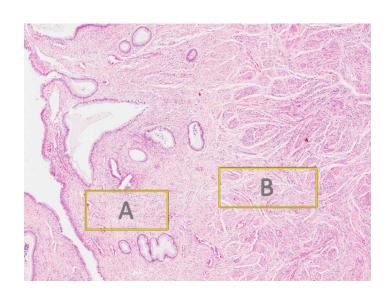
Q4: Mention the layers of Myometrium

- Stratum submucosum (longitudinal).
- Stratum vasculare (Circular).
- Stratum supravasculare (longitudinal).

Q5: Identify labeled structures A,B:

- A: Stratum functionalis.
- B: stratum Basalis.





Placenta

Q1: Identify the structure

Placenta.

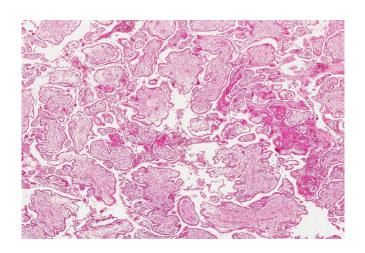
Maternal part (decidua basalis) Foetal part (chorionic villi)

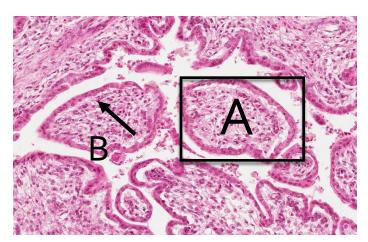
Q2: Mention layers of the placental barrier from outermost to innermost.

- Syncytiotrophoblast.
- cytotrophoblast (disappear during <u>late</u> months of pregnancy).
- Basement membrane of trophoblast.
- Connective tissue of the villus.
- Basement membrane of fetal capillaries.
- The endothelium of fetal capillaries.

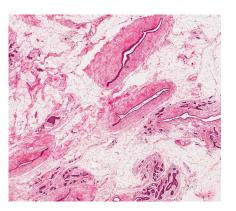
Q3: Identify the labeled structures A,B

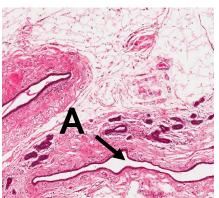
- A: chorionic villi.
- B: Trophoblast.





Mammary Gland





Resting (non-actating):

Q1: Identify the structure

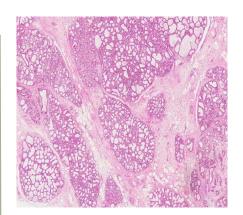
 Resting (non-lactating) mammary gland.
Secretory units appear only during pregnancy and are functioning only during lactation

Q2: Mention 2 structures seen in this picture

- Ducts. (A)
- Dense connective tissue with numerous fat cells (adipose C.T.).

Q3: What is the lining epithelium in this structure?

- Simple cuboidal,
- Stratified columnar in the areola then
- Stratified squamous in the nipple.





Lactating:

Q1: Identify the structure

Lactating mammary gland.

Q2: Mention 2 structures seen in the picture

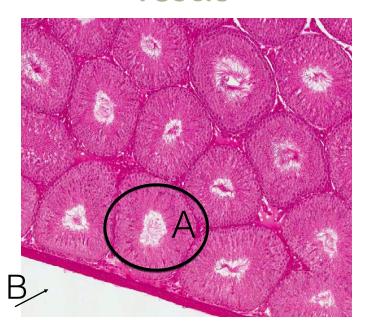
- Alveoli (A) (contains milk).
- Ducts

Myoepithelial cell cannot be seen easily.

Q3: What is the lining epithelium of the alveoli?

- Simple cuboidal epithelium
- myoepithelial cells.

Testis



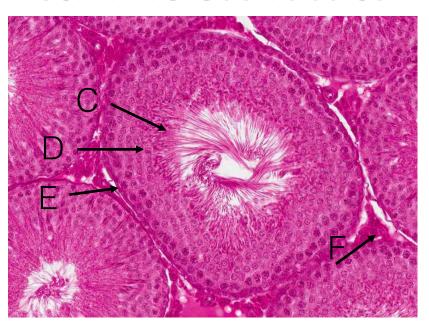
Q1: Identify the structure

Testis.

Q2: Identify the labeled structure

A: Seminiferous tubule. B: Tunica Albuginea.

Seminiferous Tubules



Q1: Identify the structure

Seminiferous tubule each tubule is lined with a stratified epithelium called seminiferous epithelium which is formed of 2 type of cells:

1- Sertoli cells

2-Spermatogenic cells

Q2: Identify the labeled structures:

- C: Spermatid and sperms.
- D: Primary Spermatocyte.
- E: Spermatogonia (larger and denser).
- F: Interstitial (leydig) cell (secrete testosterone).

Epididymis

Q1- Identify the structure

Epididymis.

Q2- What is the lining epithelium?

 Pseudo-stratified columnar epithelium with stereocilia, It is surrounded by bundles of smooth muscle fibers



Q3- What is the function of this structure?

 It stores and helps in maturation of spermatozoa.



Vas Deferens

Q1: Identify the structure

Vas deferens.

Q2: Identify the layers of the wall of it.

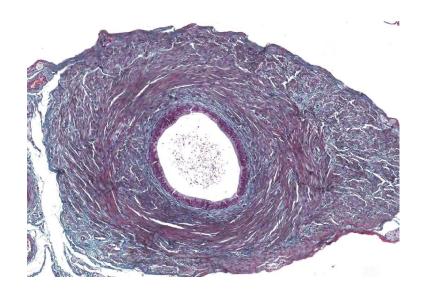
- Mucosa
- · Muscularis.
- Adventitia.

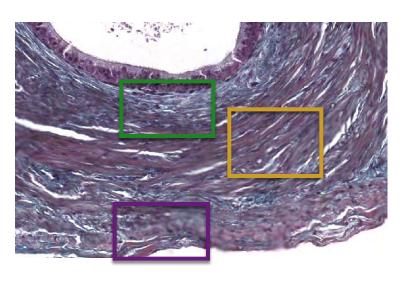
Q2: What is the lining epithelium?

 Pseudo-stratified columnar epithelium with stereocilia.

Q3: Mention the layers that can be seen in this structure.

- Mucosa.
- Musculosa (has 3 layers: Inner longitudinal, middle circular & outer longitudinal).
- Adventitia.





Prostate Gland

Q1: Identify the structure

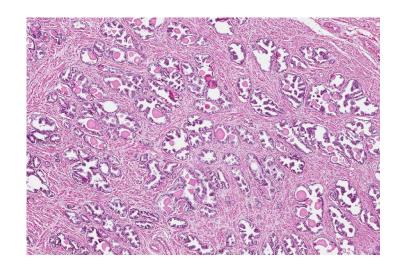
• Prostate gland.

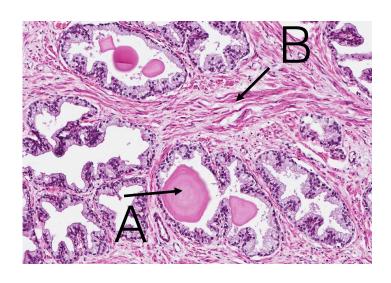
Q2: What is the lining epithelium?

 Simple columnar or pseudostratified columnar epithlium.

Q3: Identify the labeled structures

- A: Copora amylacea.
- B: Fibromascular band.







Thank you for checking our work, farewell Histology.

Done By: Ouf Al Oufi

Edited & Revised By: Amal Afrah