You can get all information about DM and its complications from Uptodate website. However, since the website is restricted, some references are as follow:

**Metabolic Changes in DM Lecture:**

* **Diabetes Mellitus:** Lippincott’s Illustrated reviews: Biochemistry 6th edition, Unit 5, Chapter 25.
* **American Diabetes Association:** <http://www.diabetes.org/diabetes-basics/>
* **Poloyl Pathway:** Lippincott’s Illustrated reviews: Biochemistry 6th edition, Unit 2, Chapter 12.

**DKA Lecture:**

* **DKA:** Lippincott’s Illustrated reviews: Biochemistry 6th edition, Unit 3, Chapter 16.
* **HHS:** <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1914705-overview>
* **Hypoglycemia:** Lippincott’s Illustrated reviews: Biochemistry 6th edition, Unit 5, Chapter 23.

***Note:*** *Almost all figures were obtained from Lippincott’s Illustrated reviews: Biochemistry.*