BE THE ONE WHO MAKES A DIFFERENCE

Volunteering works and the role of medical professionals in serving the community Dr. Nada A. Alyousefi

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DEPARTMENT OF FAMILY AND COMMUNITY MEDICINE

221 Professionalism course, KSU 2019

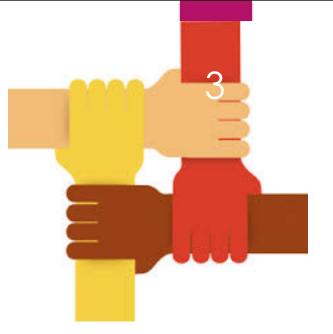
How can we help those in needs?

2



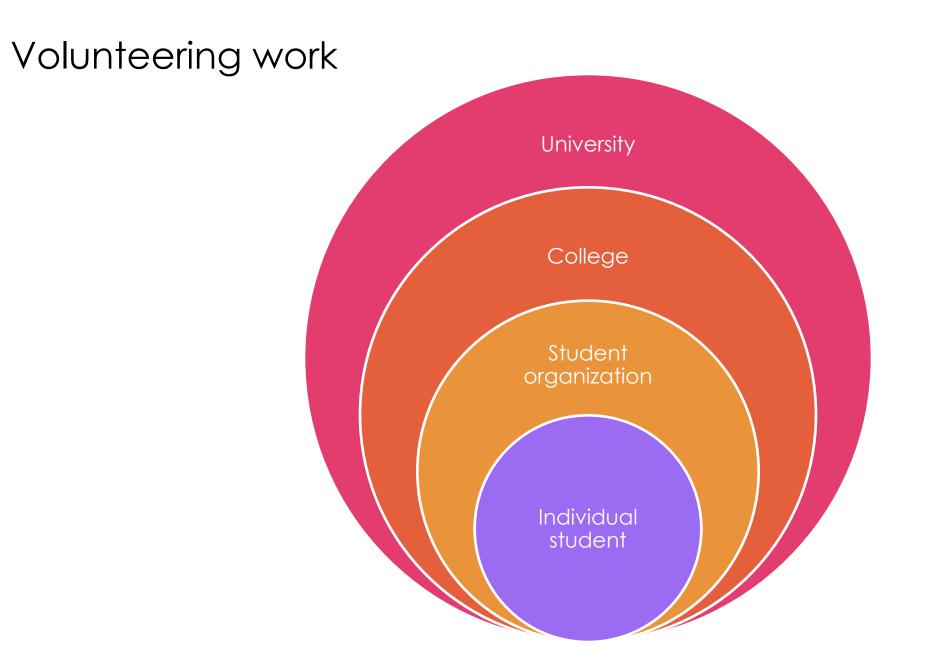
OBJECTIVES

- 1. Describe the <u>spectrum</u> of volunteering works.
- 2. Discover the <u>aims</u> of volunteering works
- 3. Describe the steps of preparation of volunteers.
- 4. Identify the expectations of volunteers.
- 5. Demonstrate how to act along the social, public and community responsibilities as a professional.
- 6. Recognize opportunities in the volunteering.
- 7. Apply the ethics of volunteering.
- 8. Practice as a volunteer.



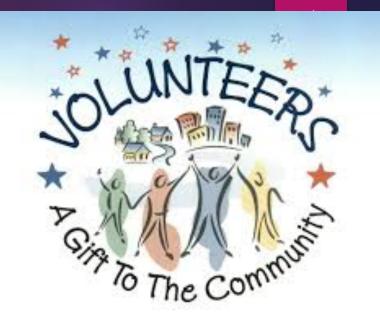
 Volunteering is promoted as a way of enhancing students' career prospects, at the same time as getting involved in community activities

• Students are increasingly exalted to build up their CV profiles in the pursuit of enhancing employability



Volunteering work

- 1. What is volunteering
- 2. Who is the volunteer



- 3. Why do you want to be a volunteer (benefits)
- 4. What difficulties stop you becoming a volunteer.
- 5. How to be a volunteer
- 6. How to start an awareness campaign
- 7. Report writing and presentation of volunteering work.

What is volunteering?

Volunteering is defined as

"any activity which involves spending time, unpaid, doing something which aims to benefit someone (individuals or groups) other than or in addition to close relatives, or to benefit the environment."



Volunteering as an education activity

 Non-formal Education (NFE) is any organized educational activity that takes place outside the formal educational system. Usually it is flexible, learner-centered, contextualized and uses a participatory approach.
There is no specific target group for NFE; it could be kids, youth or adults.



Khasanzyanova A. How volunteering helps students to develop soft skills. Int Rev Educ (2017) 63:363–379

Volunteering as an education activity

Informal education, can be defined as

 'a process throughout life, by which every person acquires and accumulates <u>knowledge</u>, abilities, attitudes'' through everyday experiences, at work or during leisure activities.



Khasanzyanova A. How volunteering helps students to develop soft skills. Int Rev Educ (2017) 63:363–379

- In some universities and colleges, volunteer activities are part of the curriculum. These activities are often organized like other curricular programes; students are given a set number of hours' work to complete, followed by assessments.
- Volunteering can be a part of non-formal and informal learning.

Khasanzyanova A. How volunteering helps students to develop soft skills. Int Rev Educ (2017) 63:363–379

Volunteer motivation

A. Expectancy Motivation Theory

this theory suggests that behavior is caused by a belief that it will result in a desired reward or goal.

Three factors affect behavior:

- 1. The need for **achievement**, which is defined as the capacity for taking pride in accomplishment
- 2. The need for **affiliation**, defined as the concern for one's relationships with others
- 3. The need for **power**, or wanting to have an influence or impact on others.

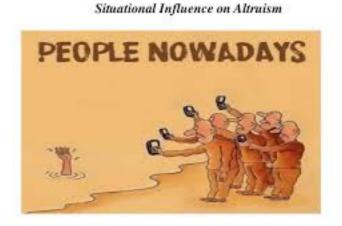
Janet C. Winniford, D. Stanley Carpenter & Clint Grider (1997) Motivations of College Student Volunteers: A Review, NASPA Journal, 34:2, 134-146, DOI:10.2202/1949-6605.1015



B. Altruistic Motivation

altruism is an aspect of human motivation that is present to the degree that the individual derives **intrinsic** satisfaction or psychic rewards for attempting to **optimize the intrinsic satisfaction** of one or more other persons without the conscious **expectation of participating in an exchange relationship.**





Janet C. Winniford, D. Stanley Carpenter & Clint Grider (1997) Motivations of College Student Volunteers: A Review, NASPA Journal, 34:2, 134-146, DOI:10.2202/1949-6605.1015

Factors favor volunteering

Internal

- Self esteem
- ► Generosity
- Social responsibility
- Personal satisfaction
- Social status
- Family traditions
- Identification with organization/college
- Personal obligation

External

- Professional image
- Recognition from society
- Organizational/college image
- Organizational/college reputation
- Holidays
- Natural disasters
- Being invited
- C.Vs differentiation
- Identification with other volunteers (friend/family)











Principles of Volunteering

- Is <u>mutually beneficial</u> (to individual and organisation)
- Is independently chosen and freely given
- Is <u>enabling</u> and <u>flexible</u> wherever possible
- Has a <u>community or social benefit</u>
- Offered to <u>not-for-profit</u> activities

Ethics of volunteering

- ▶ Respect
- ► Responsibility
- Compassion and generosity
- Justice and fairness
- ► Trustworthiness



17

Who is the volunteer?

is someone who does work without being <u>paid</u> for it, because they <u>want</u> to do it.

is someone who offers to do a particular <u>task</u> or job without being forced to do it.

Why do you want to be a volunteer (benefits)?

There are numerous reasons you should consider making volunteering a part of your every day life

- 1. Volunteers live longer and are healthier. during later life, volunteering is even more beneficial for one's health than exercising and eating well.
- 2. Volunteering establishes strong relationships. study reported that prevalence of loneliness is at an all time high, with about one in three adults age 45 or older categorized as lonely. Dedicating your time as a volunteer helps you make new friends, expand your network, and boost your social skills.
- 3. Volunteering is good for your career. Volunteering has long been viewed as a way to create new "weak tie" connections that lead to career opportunities

Why do you want to be a volunteer (benefits)?

- 4- Volunteering is good for society.
- 5. Volunteering gives you a sense of purpose. Although it is not well-understood why volunteering provides such a profound health benefit, a key factor is assumed to be that volunteering serves to express and facilitate opportunities to carry out one's sense of purpose.
 - Volunteering helps counteract the effects of stress, anger, and anxiety.

20

- ► Volunteering combats depression.
- ► Volunteering increases self-confidence.
- Volunteering helps you stay physically healthy.

What difficulties/obstacles stop you becoming ²¹ a volunteer?

People can't	People don't want to	Nobody asked
Lack of time Physical boundaries Lack of skills	Lack of benefits Non-accountable Social boundaries Stress from volunteering	Lack of opportunities

Conceptual model on reasons not to volunteer, based on three-fold classification of Bradyet al. (1995).

What difficulties/obstacles stop you becoming a volunteer? 22

- Preconceptions and attitudes within your organization/ college
- Inadequate community communication
- Limited experience
- History of being ignored
- Resistant leaders
- Sense of powerlessness
- Lack of time
- Lack of transportation
- Lack of child care
- Overcommitted leaders or citizens
- Too many involved
- Poor organization of existing action groups
- History of unproductive meetings



How to be a volunteer?



نادي حياة التطوعي

أول نادي جامعي متخصص في مجال التطوع على مستوى الجامعات السعودية تأسس عام ٢٠٠٨، وتحت إشراف عمادة شؤون الطلاب بجامعة الملك سعود. لنادي قائم على مجموعة من طلاب وطالبات جامعة الملك سعود من مختلف التخصصات،

وقد عرف عن نادي حياة مشاركته في مجموعة متنوعة من البرامج والفعاليات الإنسانية والطبية





نسعى إلى تشجيع الطلاب والطالبات على العمل التطوعي، بغرض غرز القيم الإنسانية لديهم، وتوسيع آفاقهم، واستكشاف تجارب و خبرات جديدة، وذلك عن طريق إقامة برامج وحملات محلية ووطنية متنوعة تخدم جميع شرائح المجتمع، مرتكزة جميعها على غاية واحدة: الإغاثة.



مكة والمدينة، المملكة العربية السعودية

حياة في الحرمين

بالتعاون مع الهلال الأحمر، يقيم نادي حياة برامجه السنوية في شهر رمضان المبارك والتي تهدف لتقديم خدمات إسعافية طارئه لزوار الحرمين الشريفين، يتم من خلالها مباشرة الحالات داخل الحرمين.





حول أطباء بلا حدود 👻 🛛 ال

المشاريع والبرامج 🝷 🛛 أين نعمل 🗸

آخر المستجدات

المراجع

العمل مع أطباء بلا حدود



ENGLISH

مواقع أطباء بلا حدود

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· مقاومة المضادات ا<mark>لحيويّة</mark>

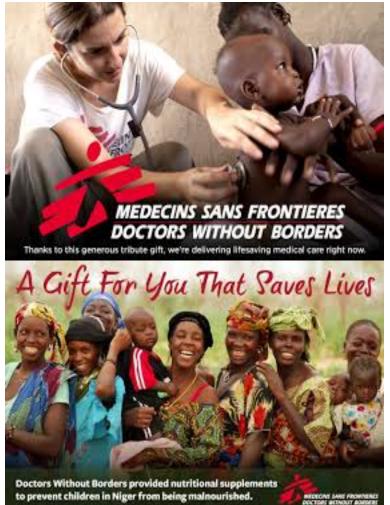
البكتيريا وإصابات الحرب: شهادات من مشاريعنا في الشرق الأوسط

تحديث حول مشروع 🔰 15 نوفمبر/تشرين الثاني 2019

مقاومة المضادات الحيوية مشكلة عالمية تواجه الطب الحديث. تعرّفوا على أسبابها وطرق علاجها وأنشطة أطباء بلا حدود للتصدي لها في مشاريعها في الشرق الأوسط.

اقرأ المزيد







29



أولا) مقدمة :



فيديو الهيئة

قال تعالى : ﴿ وَمَن تُطَوَّعَخَيْرًا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَشَاكِرُ عَلِيمٌ ﴾ الأية 158 من سورة البقرة

کما صح عن رسول الله صلی الله علیه وسلم :

(مثل المؤمنين في توادهم وتراحمهم وتعاطفهم كمثل الجسد الواحد اذا اشتكى منه عضو تداعى له سائر الجسد بالسهر والحمى) .

الجمعيات التي تم انشاءها في المملكة العربية السعودية تلك الجمعية التطوعية التي انشاءها الملك عبدالعزيز بن عبدالرحمن آل سعود طيب الله ثراه في عام 1353ه والتي تحمل اسم (جمعية الإسعاف الخيري) وتعنى هذه بأسعاف الحجاج والمعتمرين ، وأستمر عملها حتى عام 1383هـ ، حيث تحولت بعدها الى مؤسسة حكومية بأسم جمعية الهلال الأحمر السعودي ومن ثم تحول مسماها الى هيئة الهلال الأحمر السعودي .

ثانيا) حقائق وارقام :

وقد حظي العمل التطوعي في عصرنا هذا بأهتمام خاص من قبل مجتمعات العالم المعاصر واحتل حيزا كبيرا فيها لما له من أهمية خاصة في مجالات تنمية المجتمع . وقد نجحت هيئة الهلال الأحمر السعودي في استقطاب أكثر من متطوعا ومتطوعة في مختلف المجالات وهي :

- 🖌 المجال الطبي الإسعافي
- المجال الإنساني والإغاثي والكوارث والأزمات
 - المجال الوطنى الإجتماعي
 - مجال التدريب والتثقيف

حيث تم استحداث ادارات التطوع عدد (13) ادارة في الفروع الرئيسية في مناطق المملكة وتم وضع نظام وسياسات العمل التطوعي في الهيئة توضح كل ما للمتطوع وما عليه وقد تم انشاء صفحة الكترونية في موقع الهيئة خاصة بالمتطوع يوضح فيها الأعمال التطوعية التي تقوم بها الهيئة ، ووصل عدد المتطوعين من الجنسين ومن جنسيات اخرى غير سعودية حيث بلغ عدد المتطوعين المسجلين لدينا (4018) اربعة الاف وثمانية عشرما بين متطوع ومتطوعة كما عملت على الأستفادة من التجارب العالمية في هذا المجلين لدينا (4018) اربعة الاف وثمانية عشرما بين متطوع ومتطوعة كما عملت على الأستفادة من التجارب العالمية في هذا المجل فقامت بعقد دورات تدريبية لإيضاح مسأوليات المتطوع والمتطوعة والعمل المطلوب منه في كل فترة ، كما تستفيد هيئة الهلال الأحمر السعودي من مشاركة عدد من المتطوعين وفي تخصصات متعددة خلال مواسم الحج والعمزة من كل عام ومن خلال





(https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4uUSFrCFfzc? wwidth=900&height=500) استطلاع رأي

اذا سبق وأن طلبت الخدمة الاسعافية كم استغرقت سيارة الاسعاف حتى الوصول اليك

3-3 دقائق	
5-10 دقائق	
أكثر من 15 دقيقة	

	تمويت	عرض النتائج
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الخدمات الإلكترونية 🔻 عن المؤسسة - التخصصات والمراكز - الأبحاث - التعليم - المرضى والزوار - 🛸









جمعية التطوع الصحية أثر

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أولوية

مركز إتصال الموظفين

920009080

إعلان | Announcement

فرص للمشاركة في العمل التطوعي

في أقسام تجربة المريض في المنشآت الصحية بالتنسيق مع برنامج المشاركة المجتمعية



Voluntary Opportunities for Participation

In Patient Experienc Departments in Healthcare Facilities This Initiative is in Coordination With The Community Participation Program

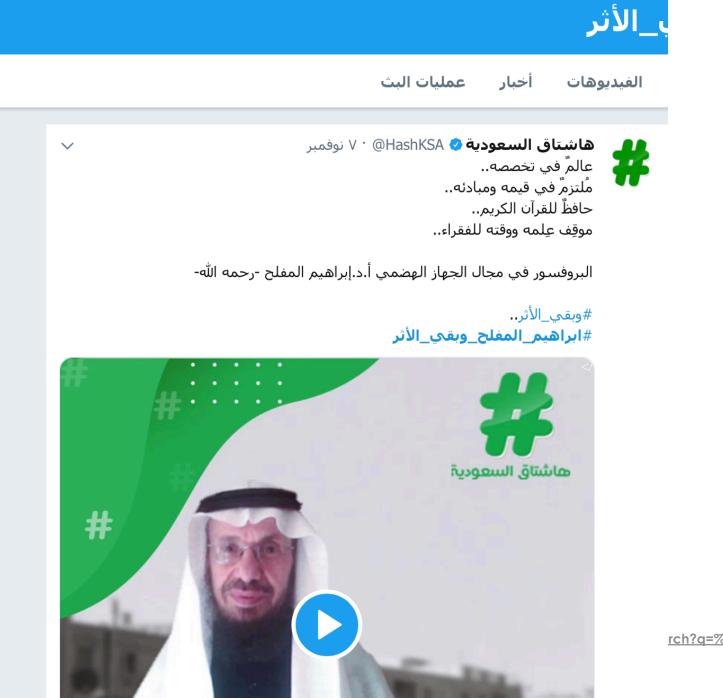
شروط المشاركة: التسجيل بالرابط ادناه وحضور المقابلة Terms of Participation: Register by linking below and attending the interview

23	\square		8
الممـيزات شهادات ساعات تطوع معتمدة	وقـت العمل المتاح طوال أيام الأسبوع من الساعة ₆ م الى 12م او 12م إلى 4 م	مكان العمل مكاتب أولوية بالمنشأت الصحية بوزارة الصحة	الشريحة المستهدفة <mark>فـوق 18 سنة</mark>
Advantages Certified volunteer hours	Working time available All weekdays From 8 AM to 12 PM or 12 PM to 4 PM	Place of work Priority offices in hospitals at the Ministry of Health	Target segment Over 18 years old

🌐 www.moh.gov.sa | 🗞 937 | 灯 SaudiMOH | 🏜 MOHPortal 🖪 SaudiMOH | 🕹 Saudi_Moh

للتسحيل

For Registration



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First, ask yourself if there is something specific you want to do. For example, do I want...

- ...to make it better around where I live
- ...to meet people who are different from me
- ...to try something new
- ...to do something with my spare time
- ...to see a different way of life and new places
- ...to have a go at the type of work I might want to do as a full-time job
- ...to do more with my interests and hobbies
- ...to do something I'm good at
- The best way to volunteer is to match your personality and interests.
- Having answers to these questions will help you narrow down your search.



How to find the right volunteer opportunity

Ask yourself the following:

- Would you like to work with adults, children, or remotely from home?
- Do you prefer to work alone or as part of a team?
- Are you better behind the scenes or do you prefer to take a more visible role?
- How much time are you willing to commit?
- What skills can you bring to a volunteer job?
- What causes are important to you?





How to start an awareness campaign

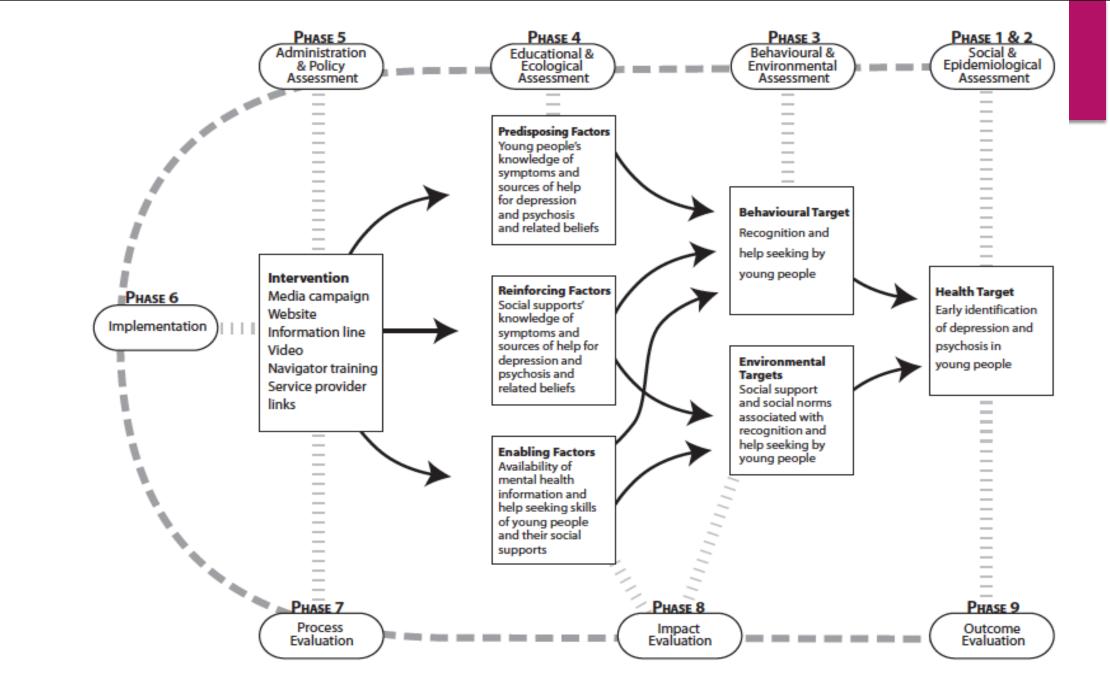
The Precede-Proceed Model

 The model involves *nine* phases is **based** on the premise that a thorough assessment (**Precede**) should be made before planning a *health promotion intervention*, and *evaluation* (**Proceed**) is built in to the process to enable measurement of the effectiveness of interventions.

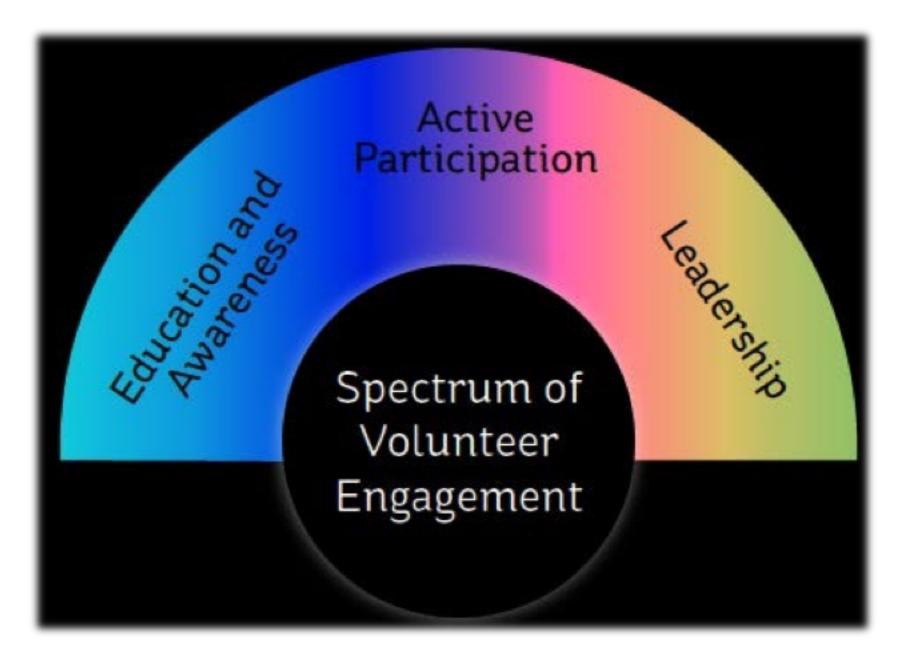
 Priority targets for intervention are established through each phase of the assessment process (phases 1–5) on the basis of causal importance in the chain of health determinants, their prevalence and their changeability.

The Precede-Proceed Model

- The results of this assessment process guide the development of the intervention (phase 6)
- The evaluation (phases 7–9) then tracks the impact of the intervention on factors identified as important targets in the assessment process.



Application of the Precede-Proceed Model to The Compass Strategy.





Report writing and presentation of volunteering work.



- 1. Awareness campaign topic
- 2. Why did you choice this topic? (importance)
- How did you plan for the community awareness campaign ? (phases 1 5)
- 4. How did you do in the day of the community awareness campaign day? (phase6)
- 5. What did you learn during this activity? (phases 7,8,9)
- 6. What difficulties did you have during this activity? (phases 7,8,9)
- 7. How will you improve same/another community awareness campaign activity?
- 8. Attach photos and working schedules of the community awareness campaign (details name and task of each participant).

References

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