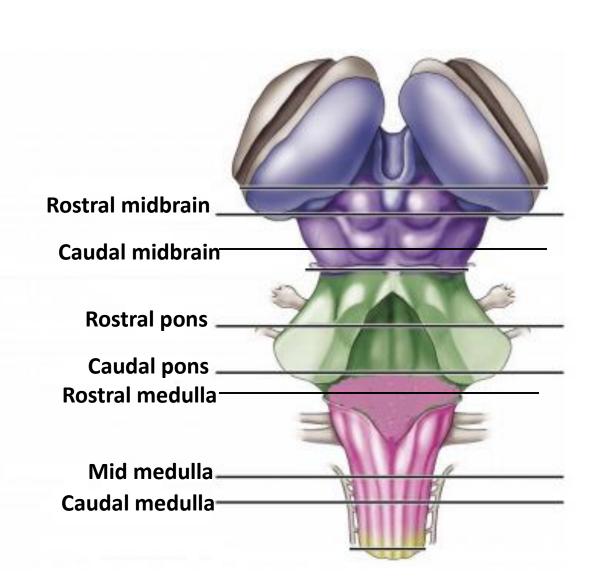
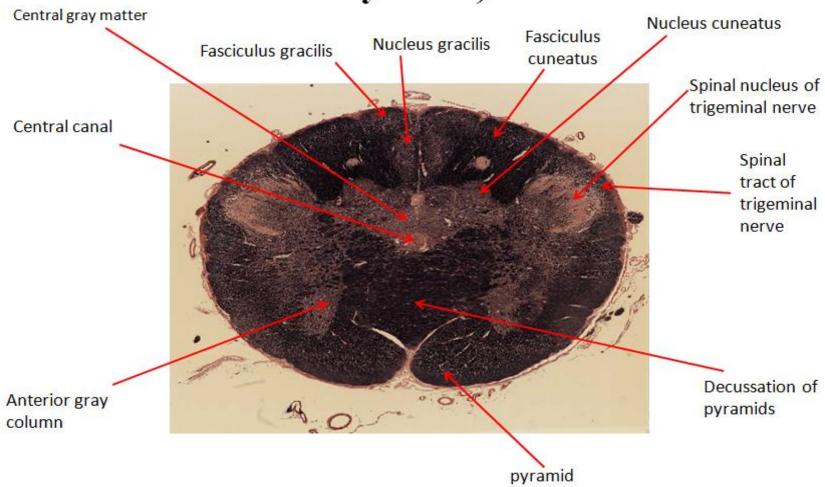
# Brainstem Slides

Prepared by.

Dr. Sahar Shareef



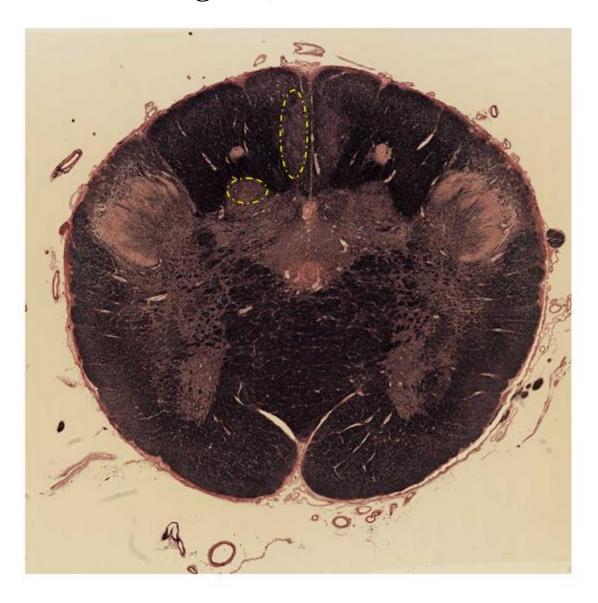
# Caudal Medulla Oblongata (Level of Decussation of Pyramids)



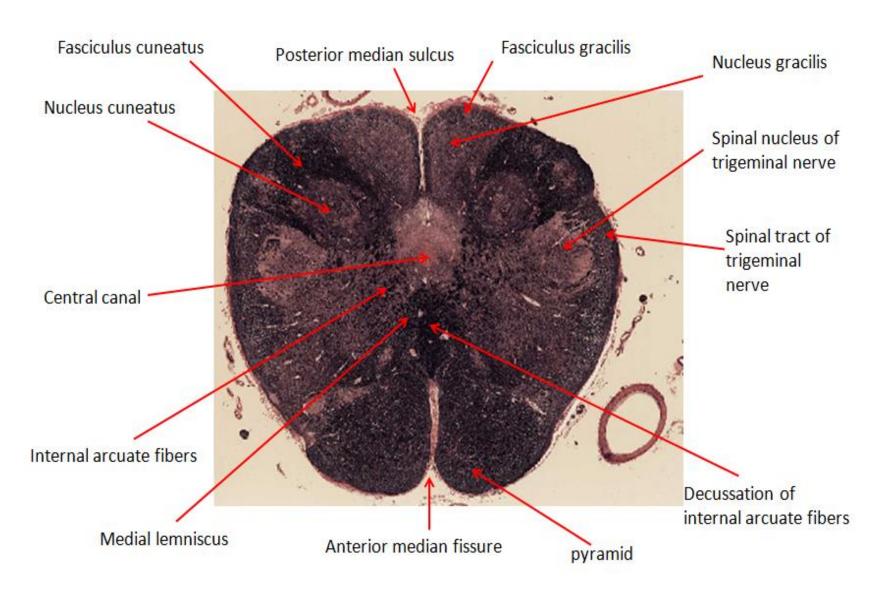
#### **N.B**.:

Nuclei are lighter in color & tracts are darker.

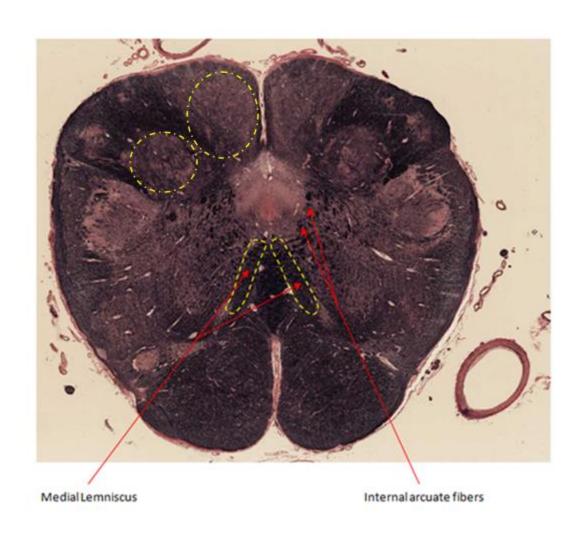
## **Caudal Medulla Oblongata (Level of Decussation of Pyramids)**



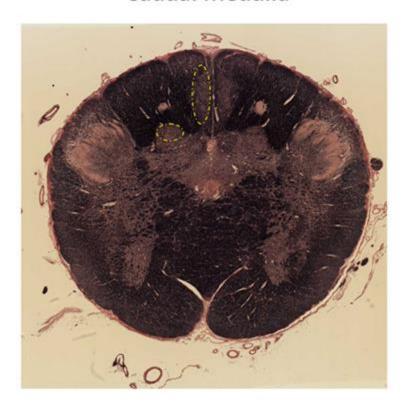
#### Mid Medulla Oblongata (Level of Sensory Decussation)



# Mid Medulla (Level of sensory decussation)



#### Caudal Medulla



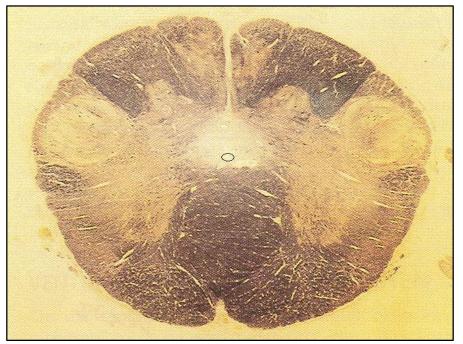
In caudal Medulla: Pyramidal decussation occupying a large area posterior to the pyramids, as compared to sensory decussation in mid level.

#### Mid Medulla

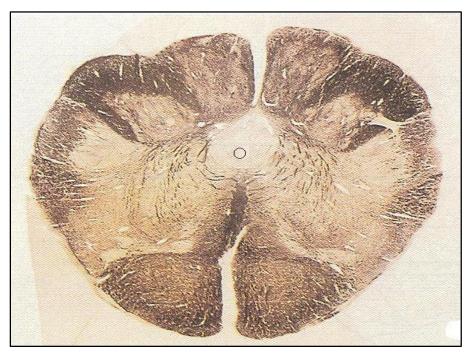


In mid Medulla: Gracile & cuneate nuclei are larger in size.

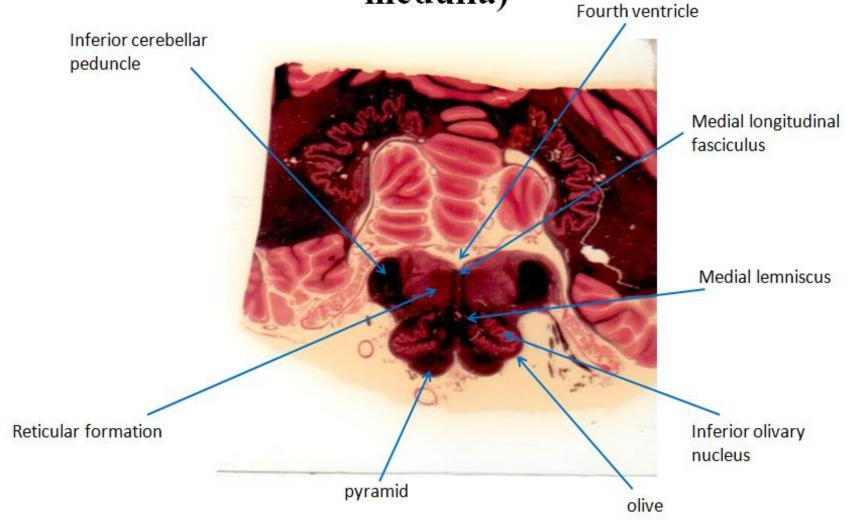
# **Caudal Medulla**



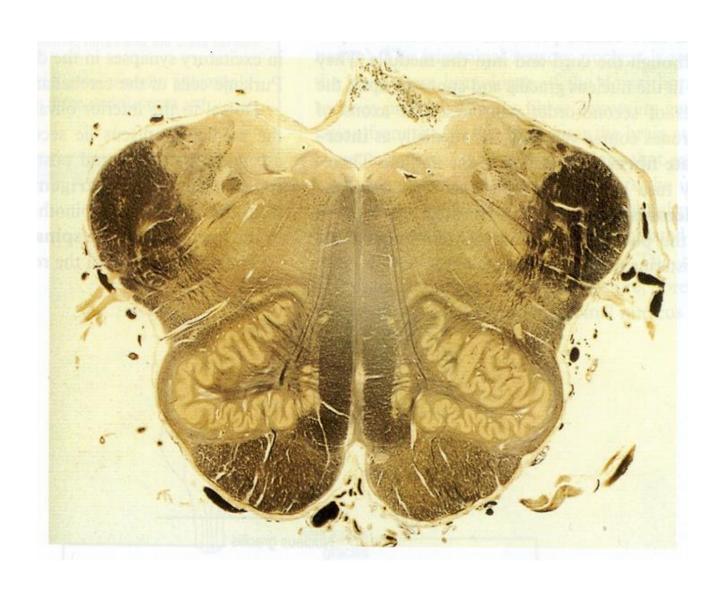
## Mid Medulla



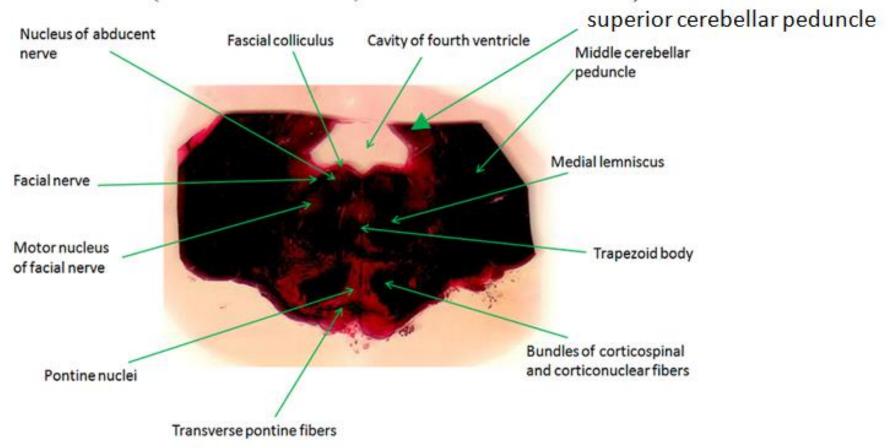
Medulla Oblongata (Level of Olives, or open medulla)



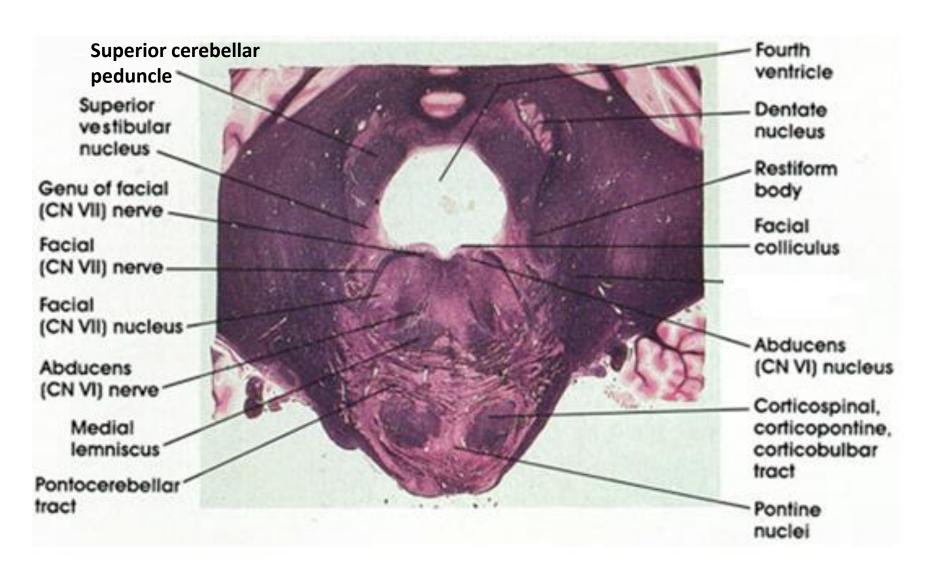
## Medulla oblongata (Level of Olives, or Open Medulla)



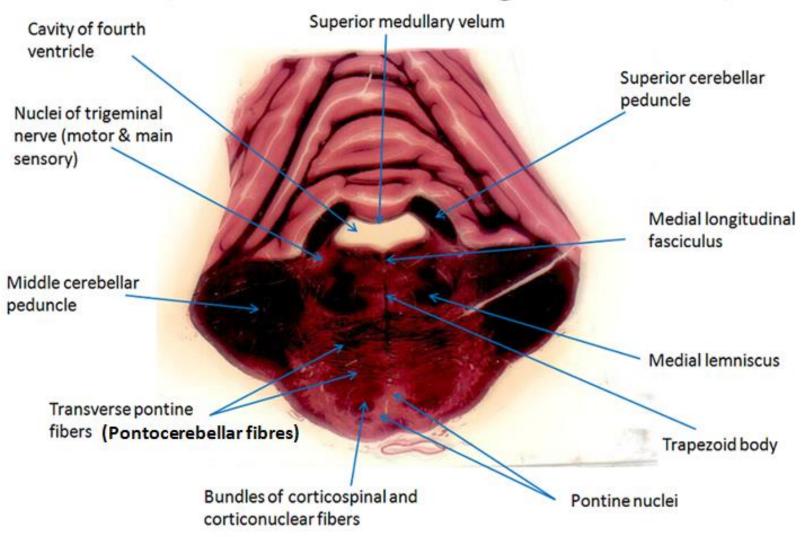
#### Pons (Caudal Level, of Facial Colliculus)



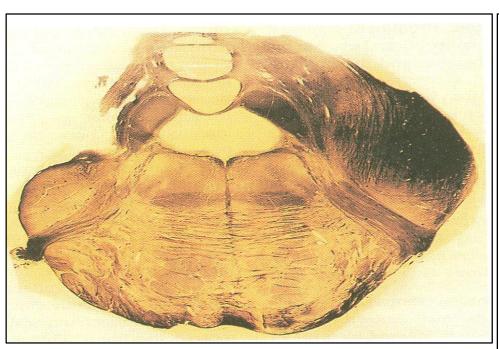
#### Pons (Caudal Level, of Facial Colliculus)

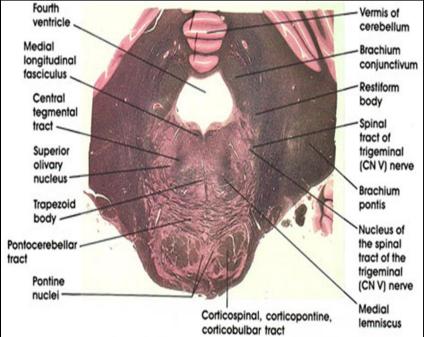


# Pons (Rostral Level, of Trigeminal nuclei)

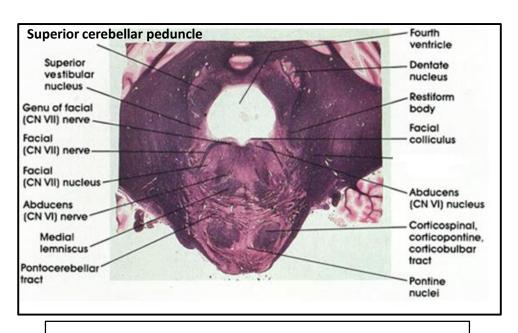


#### Pons Rostral Level (Level of Trigeminal Nuclei )



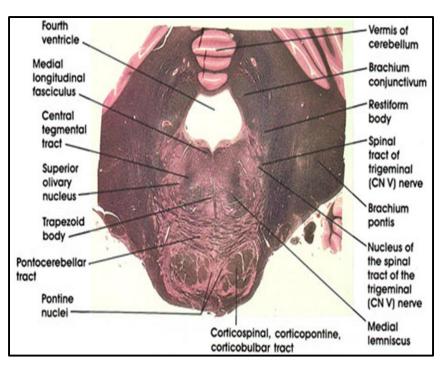


#### **Caudal Pons**

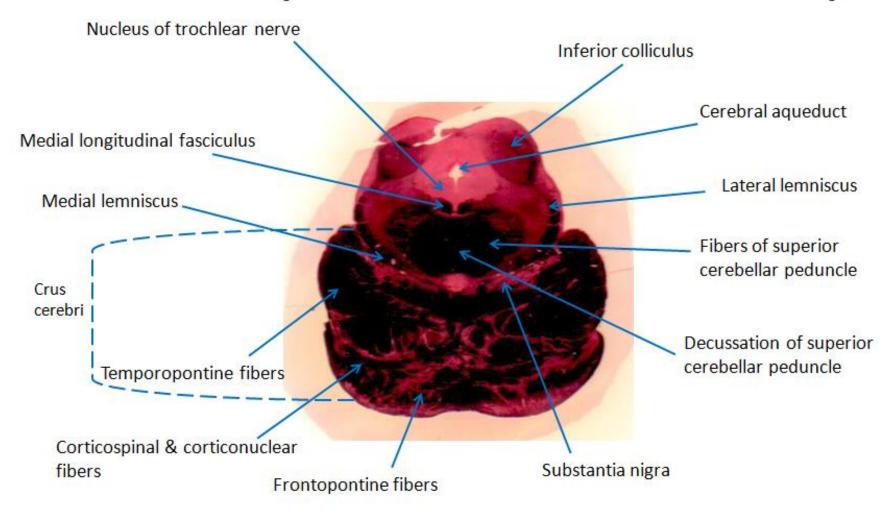


**In caudal Pons**: Facial nerve is clear, winding around abducent nucleus.

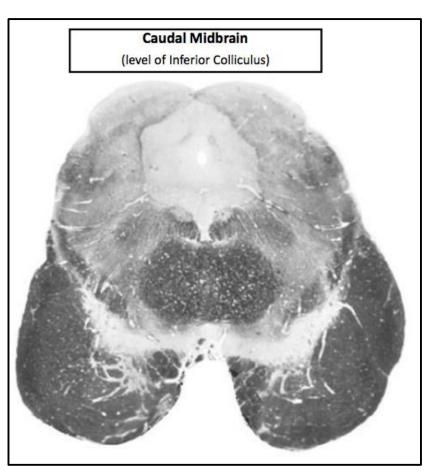
#### **Rostral Pons**

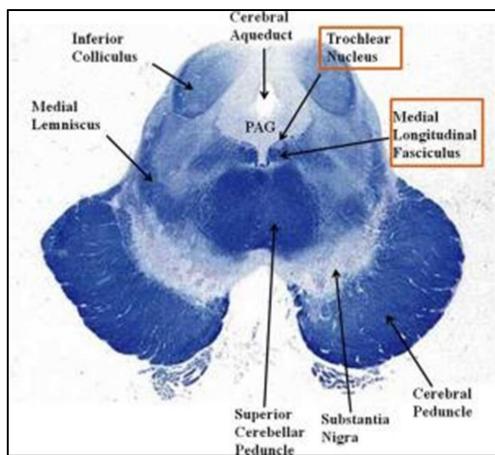


# Midbrain (Level of Inferior Colliculus)

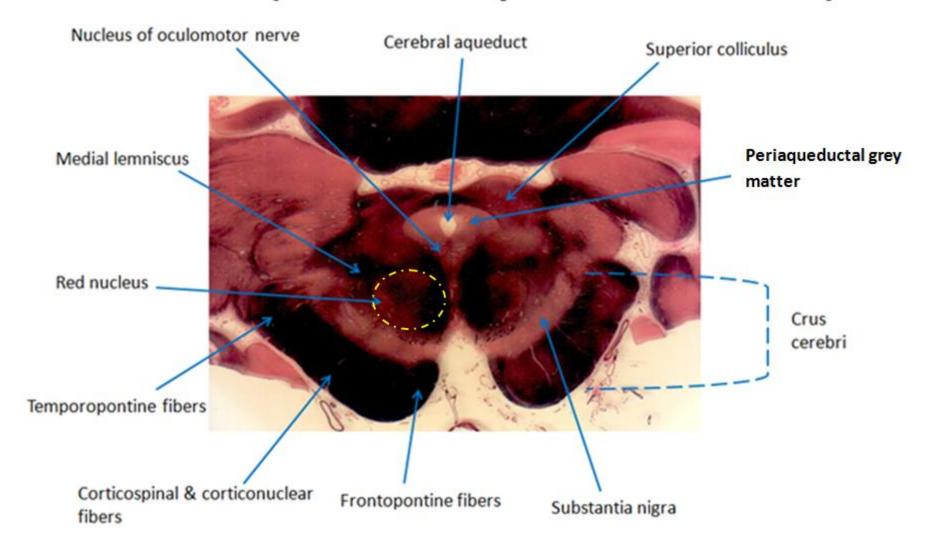


# Midbrain (Level of Inferior Colliculus)

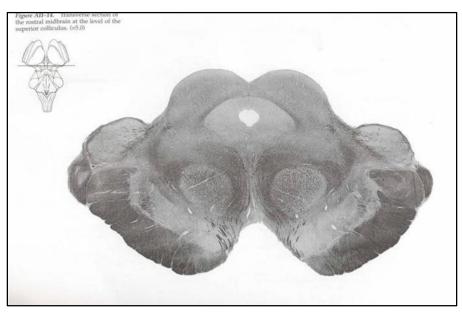


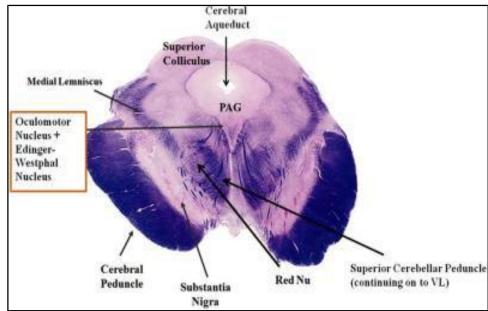


# Midbrain (Level of Superior Colliculus)



# Midbrain (Level of Superior Colliculus)

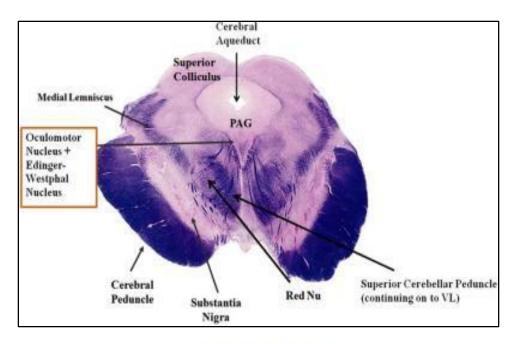




#### Caudal midbrain

#### Cerebral Aqueduct Trochlear Inferior Nucleus Colliculus Medial Medial Lemniscus PAG, ongitudinal Fasciculus Cerebral Peduncle Superior Substantia Cerebellar Nigra

#### Rostral midbrain



In caudal level: Efferent fibers from cerebellum travel through superior cerebellar peduncle and cross the mid line in the decussation of superior cerebellar peduncle.

