

Undescended Testes

⌘ Definitions:

- Ö **True un-descended testes:** (normally testis descend from genital ridge to the scrotum) if it stopped anywhere in the normal pathway above scrotum it is called true un-descended testes
- Ö **Ectopic:** if it stops anywhere rather than the normal pathway & it is usually stops in superficial inguinal pouch.

Retractile: it was normally in place at birth but may goes up again by for ex. Crimastic reflex and you may milk it down again. It may also ascend in inguinal canal spontaneously.

- Ö **Normal phenomena:** In children and majority of them resolve.

⌘ Incidence:

- Ö At birth: 3-4%
- Ö At one year: 1%
- Ö Pre-term: 30%

