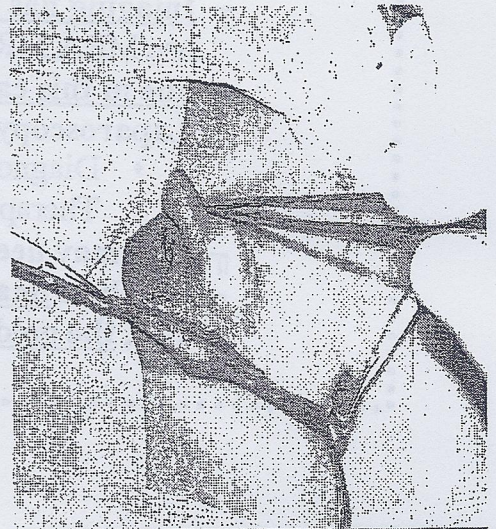


## Undescended Testes

- Ö The higher testes the worst outcome.
- Ö Complications are same as indications of surgery.
- Ö Indications of surgery:
  - ♦ Abnormal fertility
  - ♦ Testicular tumor
  - ♦ Cosmetic/Social ☹
  - ♦ Trauma/Torsion



✎ Treatment (age of 6 - 12 months):

- ⊙ If it is palpable >>> Open orchiopexy
- ⊙ Nonpalpable >>>
  - ⊙ Laparoscopy assisted orchiopexy
  - ⊙ Two stages fowler-stephens orchiopexy

**Orchiopexy**, for true and ectopic cases while retractile is not indicated as what we mentioned it before.