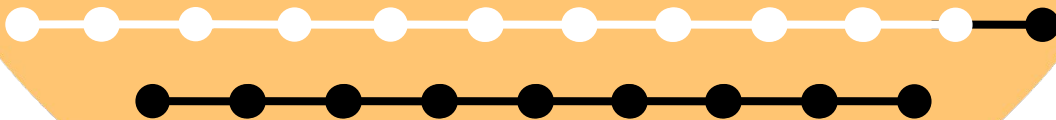




10

PLAGIARISM



KSU COLLEGE OF MEDICINE
2019 - 2020

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

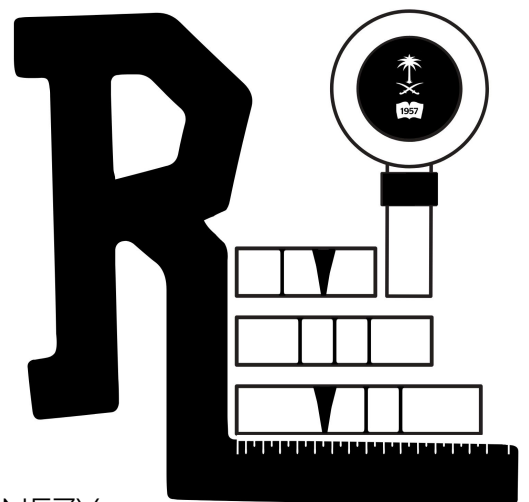
TEAM MEMBERS

ALJOHARAH ALSHUNAIFI

MUNIRA ALHADLG

REVIEWER

ASEEL BADUKHON



Special thanks to SARAH ALENEZY

TABLE OF CONTENTS



LECTURE OBJECTIVES



By the end of this lecture, I am able to:

- Define plagiarism
- Understand the implications of plagiarism
- Understand the causes of plagiarism
- List the types of plagiarism
- Different ways to avoid plagiarism

TITLE TITLE

Subtitle

- Content: **Black.**
- Our notes: **Dark Grey 2.**
- Doctors notes: **Dark Green 1.**
- Golden notes: **Light Yellow 1.**
- Bulleted & Numbered lists: **Light Orange 2 + Bold.**
- Titles Font: **Raleway - Medium & Raleway Light.**
- Subtitles + Content Font: **Raleway - Normal.**
- Numbers: **Roboto Mono - Normal.**
- Titles Size: **30.**
- Subtitles Size: **12.**
- Content Size: **10.**

Table Sample		
Table Sample		

Plagiarism











Definition

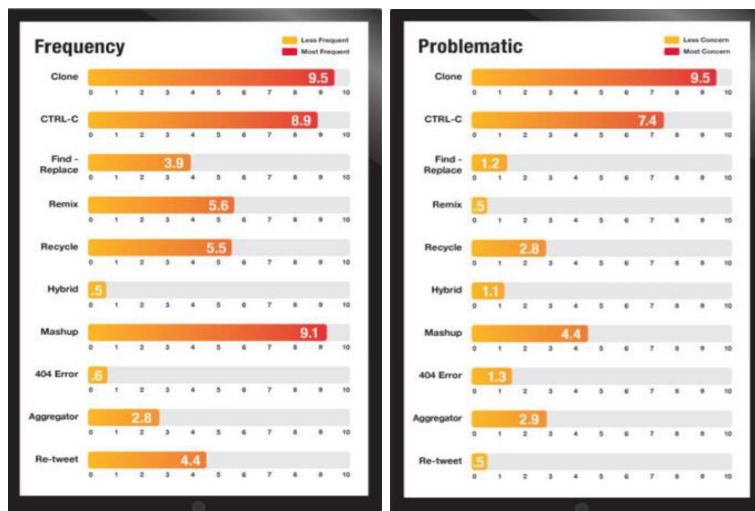
An act or instance of using or closely imitating the **language** and **thoughts** of another author without authorization and their presentation of that author's work **as one's own** as by not crediting the original author

The Plagiarism Spectrum

The plagiarism spectrum identifies 10 types of plagiarism based on findings from a worldwide survey of nearly 900 secondary and higher education instructors . each type of plagiarism has been given a digital moniker to reflect the significant role that the internet and social media play in student writing.

The Plagiarism Spectrum

 Clone	 Find - Replace	 Recycle	 Hybrid	 404 Error
 CTRL-C	 Remix	 Retweet	 Mash up	 Aggregator



Plagiarism



1# Clone



Submitting another's work, word-for-word as one's own.

Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.



2# CTRL-C



Contains significant portions of text from a single source without alterations.

Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

The Beautiful Yosemite Valley

From the time of its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, possession on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. And Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, while perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Plagiarism



3# Find - Replace



Changing key word and phrases but retaining the essential content of the source..

Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

A Beautiful Setting in Yosemite

Since its first discovery by non-native people in the mid-19th century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even sacred, hold on the American psyche because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mindset, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing political movements, migration patterns and environmental issues as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.



4# Remix



Paraphrases from multiple sources, made to fit together .

Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

An Untouched View

A History of Settlement and Change in Yosemite Valley

The first non-natives to see Yosemite Valley were probably members of the mid-nineteenth century Joseph Walker Party, who crossed the Sierra Nevada from East to West. The first descriptions of Yosemite came almost 20 years later. From the start, the valley has been renowned for its natural beauty, and highly regarded as the centerpiece of Yosemite National Park, attracting visitors from around the world. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.

Plagiarism



5# Recycle

Borrows generously from the writer's previous work without citation.



Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

Ecology 201:

An Unnatural Expectation

The Impact of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

From its first discovery by the Ahwahnechee in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a unique, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time reflecting changing politics, human migration patterns and the rise of environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.



6# Hybrid

Combines perfectly cited sources with copied passages without citation .



Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. "Native Americans have lived in the Yosemite region for as long as 8,000 years. The first people that we have record of was a band of Native Americans that called the Valley "Ah-wah-nee" and themselves the Ahwahnechee." While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

* "Yosemite Valley." Wikipedia. Wikipedia. 20 Apr 2012. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yosemite_Valley>

Plagiarism

MASH UP

7# Mashup



Mixes copied material from multiple sources

Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience. The work of Ayres gave easterners an appreciation for Yosemite Valley and started a movement to preserve it. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature. The 1849 California Gold Rush led to conflicts between miners and natives, and the volunteer Mariposa Battalion was formed by the state of California as a punitive expedition against natives in the Yosemite area.



8# 404 Error

Includes citation to non-existent or inaccurate information about sources .

Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

Perceived Beauty: Man's Nature

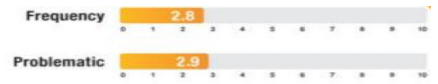
Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

"Since its first discovery by the Joseph Walker Party in the mid-nineteenth century" "Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all "special temples of Nature." "While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature."

¹ For an insightful discussion of Walker's expedition, including an extended description of their first sight of Yosemite Valley, see Walker's original piece in *The Golden Times*, May 5, 1833 : p. 4. Print.
² Bloom, H. "Aesthetics of the Found: The 'Nature' of the Natural." *Aesthetics and the Found*. November 2000 : 19-22. Print.
³ Huang et al. "Politics, Policy, and the Environment." *Nature and Society*. 25.3 (1997) : 127-53. Print.

Plagiarism

 g# Aggregator



Includes proper citation to sources but the paper contains almost no original work.

Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Yosemite Valley was first sighted by non-Indians in 1833 by Joseph Rutherford Walker and his group of explorers.¹ Yosemite has a long and diverse cultural history that helped to shape the region, country, and even the world.² While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.³

¹ Harrick, C. "A Natural Setting." *Nature and its Discontents* 23.1 (1996): 41-50. Print.
² "History of Yosemite." *Yosemitegold.com* Ace & Friends. n.d. Web. 24 Apr. 2012. <<http://www.yosemitegold.com/yosemite/history.html>>
³ "Yosemite National Park Cultural History." *Yosemitepark.com* DNC Parks and Resorts at Yosemite, Inc., n.d. Web. 24 Apr. 2012. <<http://www.yosemitepark.com/cultural-history.aspx>>
⁴ Harrick, C. "A Natural Setting." p. 41.



Includes proper citation , but relies too closely on text's original wording and/ or structure

Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley


Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

From its earliest discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a spiritual hold on the American conscience: its beauty is incomparable and has been held up as one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite has a special grip on the western mind, impressions about the Valley have evolved over time, shaped by changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as mankind has become more attuned to its relationship and impact on nature.¹

¹ Harrick, C. "A Natural Setting." *Nature and its Discontents* 23.1 (1996): 41-50. Print.

 10# Re - tweet

Plagiarism

Why is it important ?

- You are cheating yourself
- Misrepresents the work of another as your own
- Devalues other's original work
- Unfair advantage over students who do their work.

Implications

- You might fail the assignments
- Fail the course
- Suspend from the institution
- Legal action

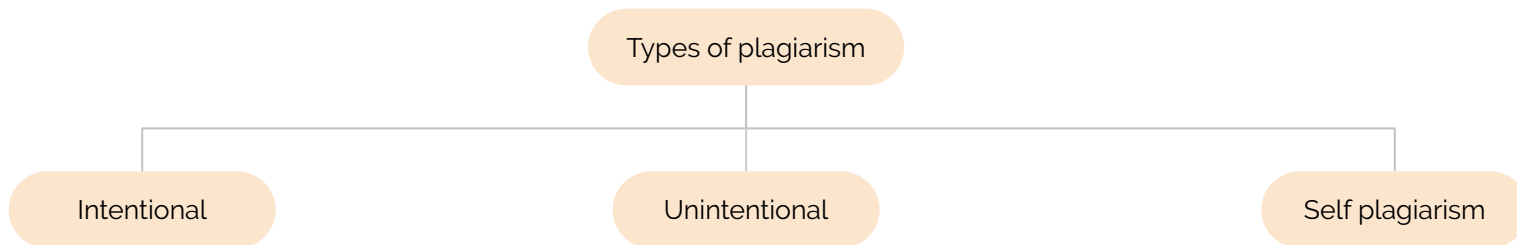
Why do people plagiarize

- Ignorance
- Lack of knowledge on the ethics of scholarly writing / poor writing skills
- **Ambition , fierce competition**
- pressure from seniors
- publish or perish system
- Faster
- Chances of getting caught or action being taken is slim

How to avoid plagiarism ?

- Be **honest** (give credit to source , acknowledge the author of the original work)
- **Quote** and/ or **cite** your sources properly
- Use your own **work** as often as possible
- **paraphrasing**

Plagiarism



Example : Is this plagiarism?

Our source and format :

we will be using Green Eggs and Ham , written by Theodor Seuss Geisel (aka Dr.Seuss) in 1960 , to help us understand plagiarism .

we will be using APA (American Psychological Association) citation style.

For the following examples , imagine that your assignment is to write a paper about perception of unfamiliar food. Green eggs and ham is one of your sources.

(1) Many people do not like green eggs and ham.

Is this plagiarism? YES!

The phrase, " do not like green eggs and ham " was taken directly from someone else's work, word for word, and was not cited appropriately.

(2) Many people "do not like green eggs and ham. "

Is this plagiarism? YES!

The phrase, " do not like green eggs and ham " is in quotes , showing that it is in fact someone's else work, but there is no reference listed as citation

Plagiarism

Example : Is this plagiarism?

(3) Many people do not like green eggs and ham. (Geisel , 1960)

Is this plagiarism? YES!

While a citation is present , the phrase "do not like green eggs and ham " is still taken word for word from Geisel's work. The lack of quotes implies that these are your words , which they are not.

(4) Many people "do not like green eggs and ham" (Geisel, 1960, p. 12).

Is this plagiarism? NO!

The phrase "do not like green eggs and ham" is in quotes, showing that it is someone else's work, and the correct citation is in place. However, most instructors would prefer you to paraphrase a quote this short and convey the meaning of the source.

(5) Many people dislike green ham and eggs (Geisel, 1960).

Is this plagiarism? YES!

This is not adequate paraphrasing. The sentence structure is still too similar to the original quotation, and you can't put this one in quotes because it's not the exact words of Geisel.

(6) Many people have a strong distaste for forest-colored fowl embryos and cured domesticated pig products (Geisel, 1960)

Is this plagiarism? YES!

This is still not adequate paraphrasing. The sentence structure is still too similar to the original quotation, and you still can't put this one in quotes because it's not the exact words of Geisel.

- have a strong distaste = do not like
- forest-colored = green
- fowl embryos = eggs
- cured domesticated pig products = ham • This is Turnitin's #3 "Find – Replace

Plagiarism

Example : Is this plagiarism?

(7) Lack of familiarity with particular preparation styles of foods is likely to lead to premature rejection based on ignorance rather than an objective appraisal of the inherent taste qualities of that food (Geisel, 1960).

Is this plagiarism? NO!

This is an adequate paraphrasing that represents Geisel's intended message, but it's not very readable. In fact, this pretty much represents everything people hate about academic writing.

(8) When something is unfamiliar or foreign to us, we tend not to judge it fairly (Geisel, 1960).

Is this plagiarism? NO!

Finally, we have an adequate paraphrasing that accurately represents Geisel's message and that is clear and easily understood.

Check your work

