

PLAGIARISM AND SIMILARITY IN SCIENTIFIC WRITING: HOW TO DIFFERENTIATE AND AVOID IT?



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ETHICS IN SCIENTIFIC WRITING





BASIC ETHICAL PRINCIPLES



Basic Ethical Principles:

Respect for Individuals

Individual autonomy

Protection of individual benefits

Maximize benefits and minimize harms

Unbiased

Always Acknowledge

The Belmont Report

ETHICS IN RESEARCH

What Makes Good Research?

Good
Science

- Problem selection
- SMART objectives
- Proper methodology
- Proper analysis

Good
Ethics

- Fair subject selection
- Favorable Risk-Benefit Ratio
- Independent Review
- Informed Consent

ETHICS IN RESEARCH





PLAGIARISM



Stealing Intellectual Property



PLAGIARISM



The term plagiarism derived from Latin **word**
plagium, meaning kidnapping

It literary means

theft, taking material authored by
others and presenting as someone

Using another's exact words without proper
citation

Presenting another's original thoughts or ideas
as your own

It can be unintentional and intentional



PLAGIARISM



Plagiarism:

Using someone else's words or thoughts without proper referencing

Plagiarism is **stealing**

Plagiarism is **lying**

Plagiarism is **cheating**

One will get caught.....eventually

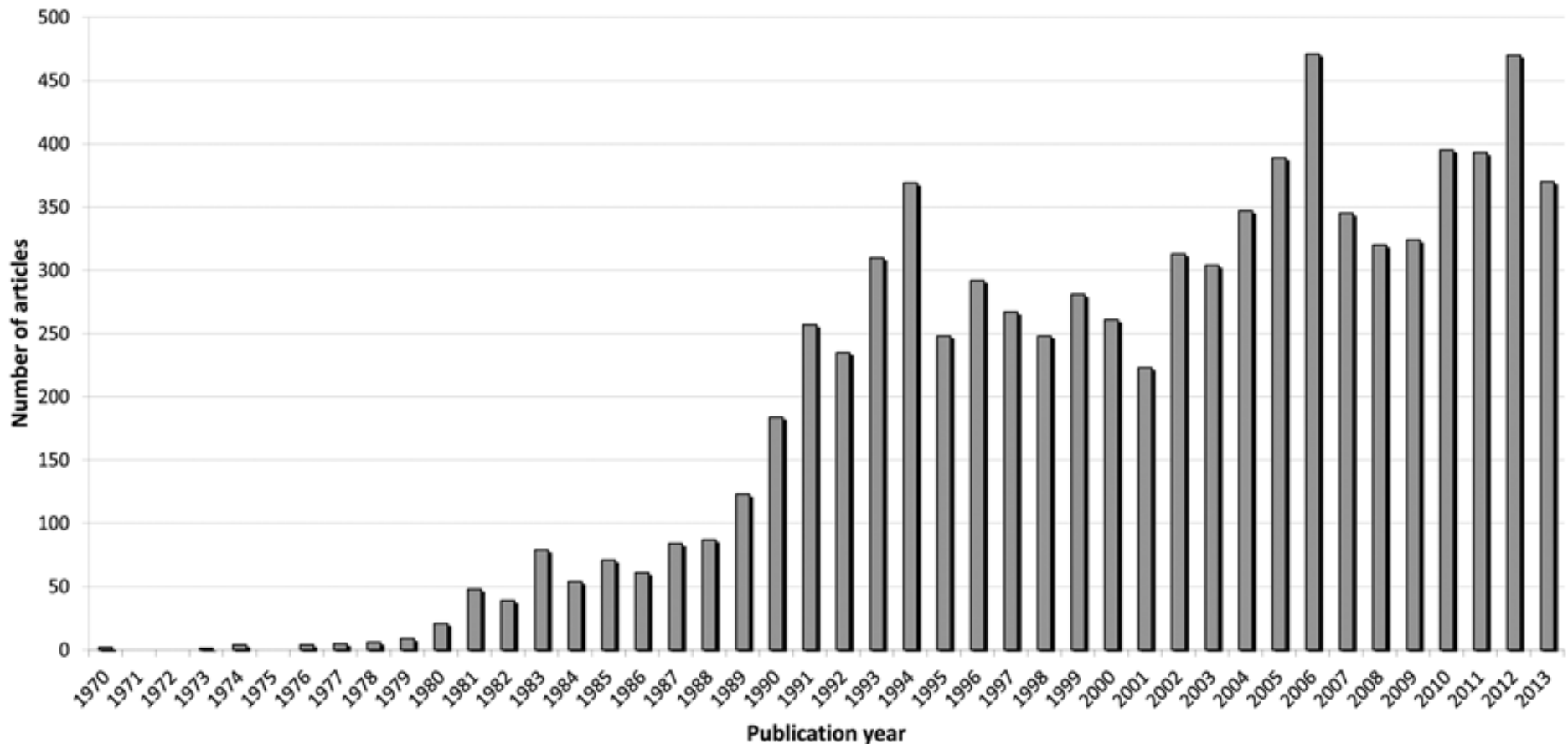


WHY PLAGIARISE?

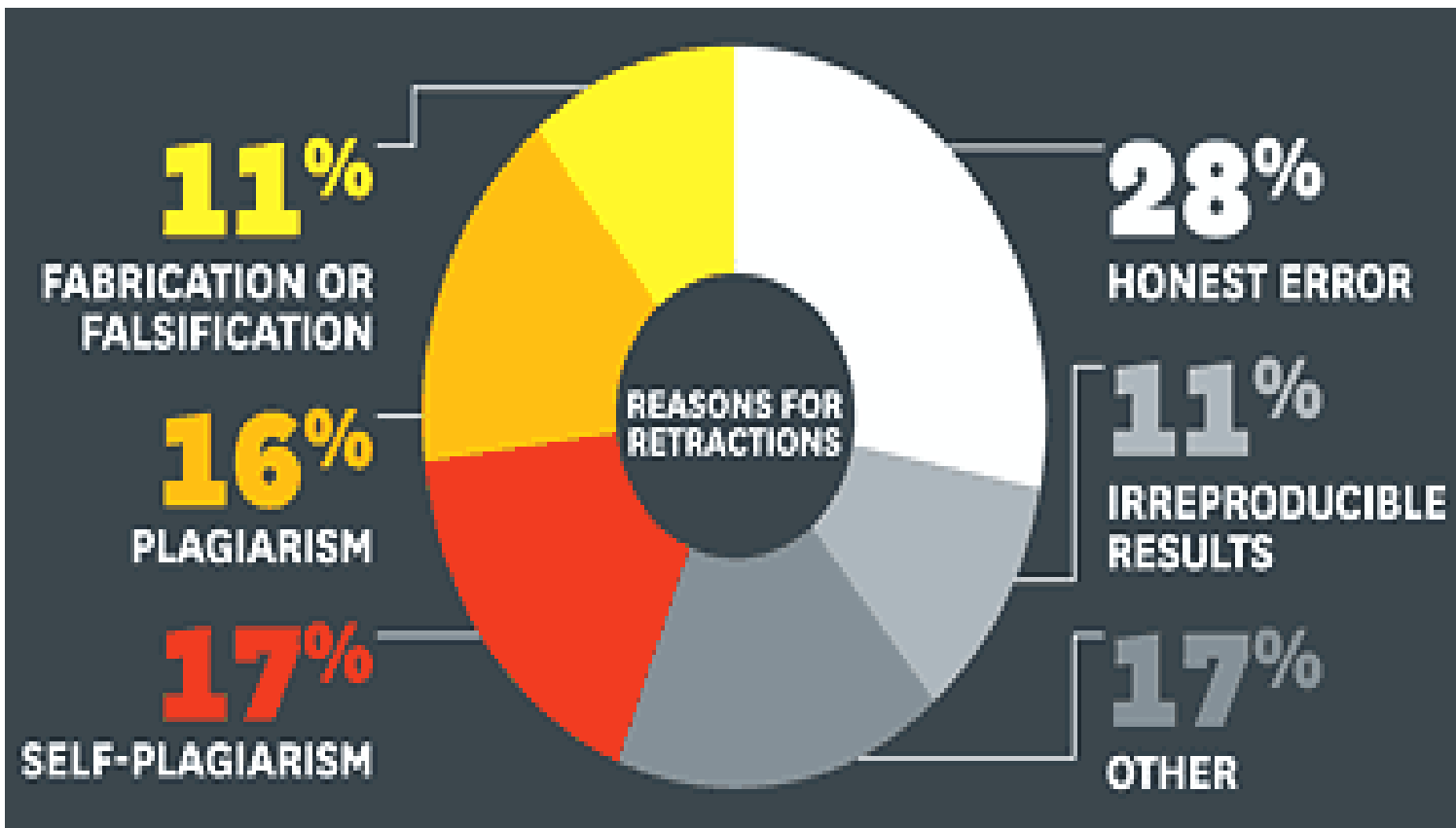
- Poor research skills
- Poor time management
- Poor knowledge or ability to write assignments and/or research papers
- Problems of writing in a second language
- Poor citation skills
- Poor guidance
- Poor knowledge of what constitutes plagiarism or academic integrity
- Over-emphasis on promotions
- Publish or Perish

PLAGIARISM

Numbers of articles referring to scientific misconduct



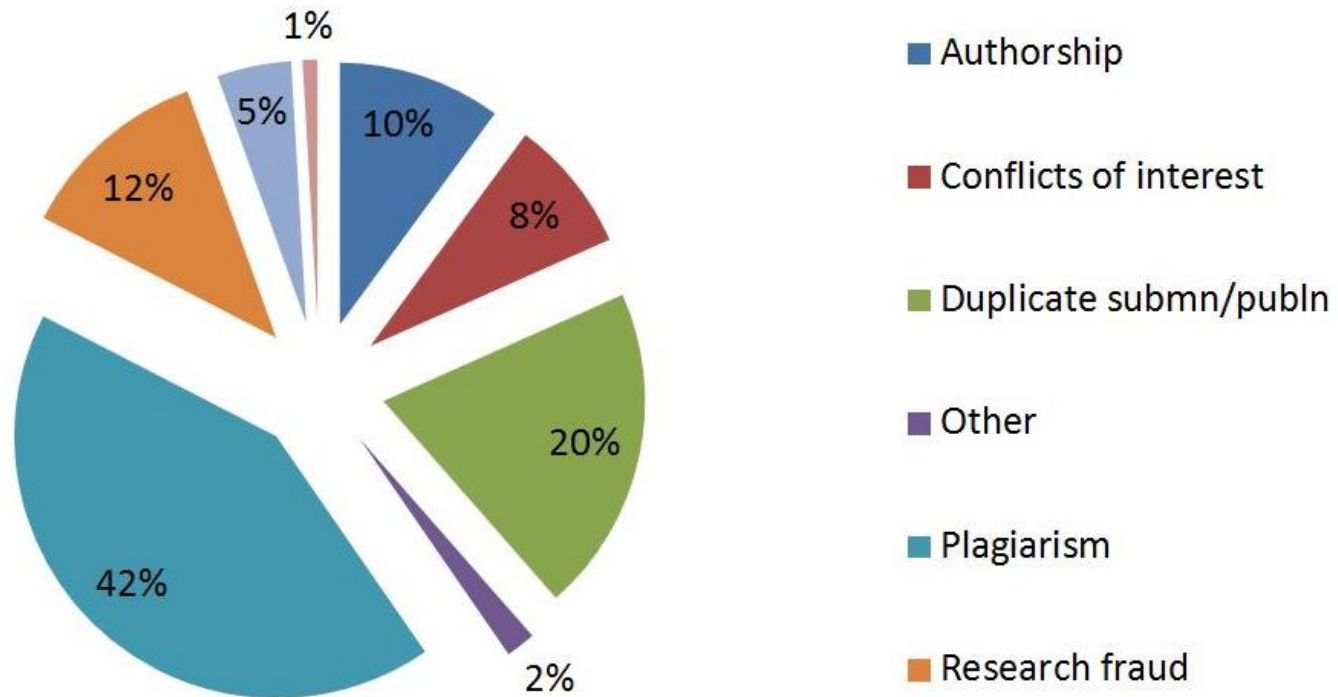
PLAGIARISM



PLAGIARISM

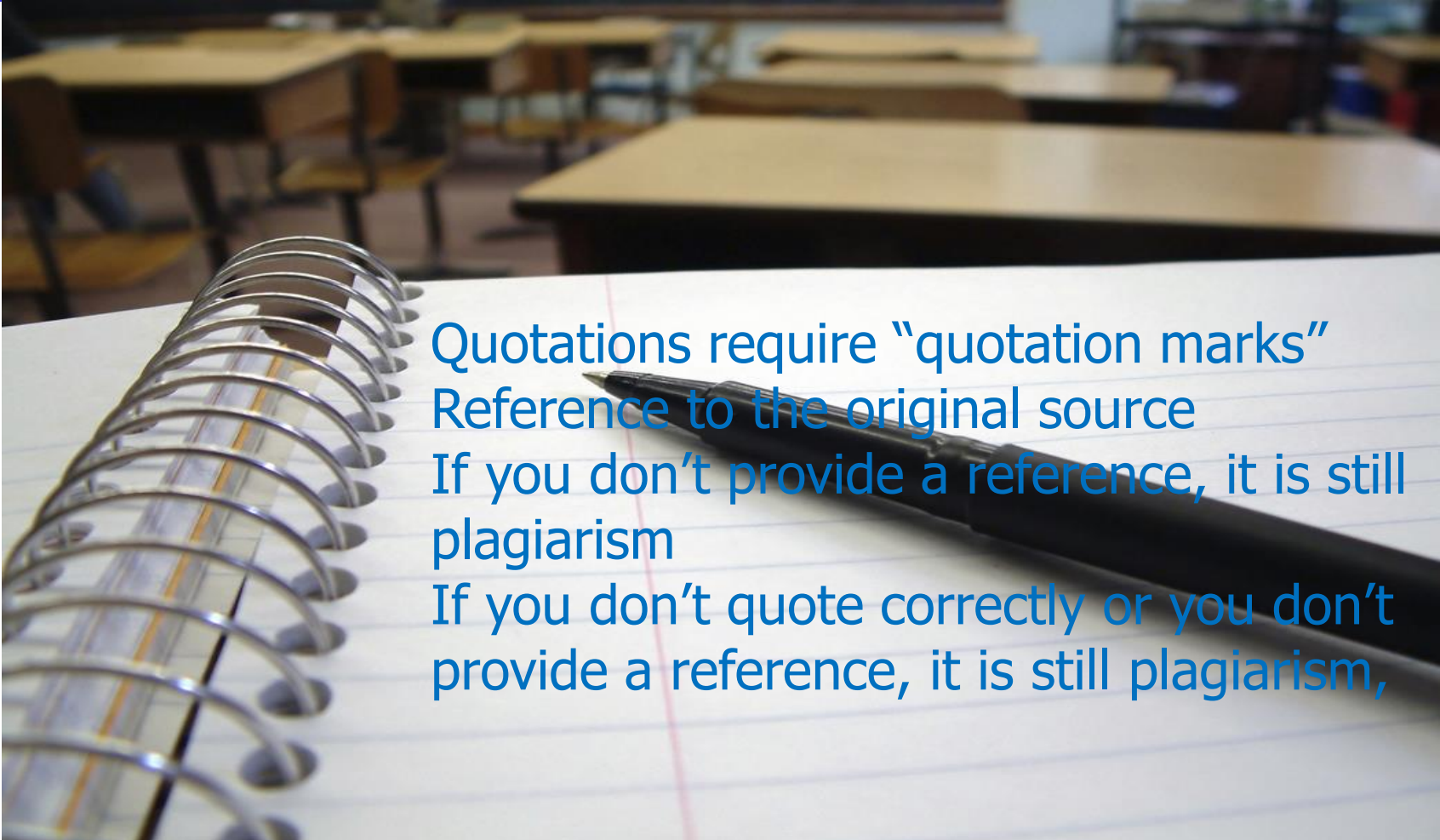
Types of cases reported at Elsevier

(source: STM Publishers, 2012)





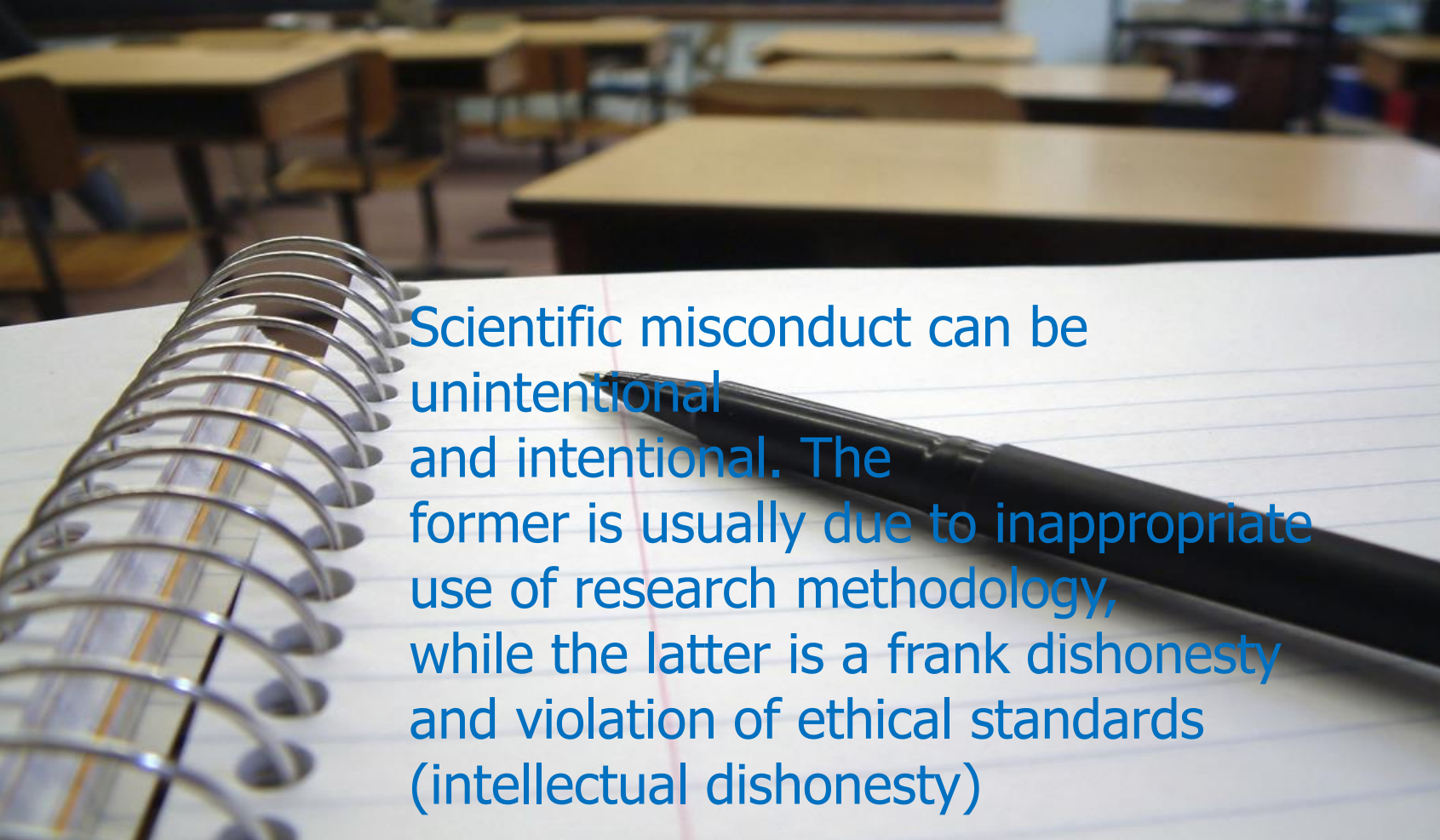
PLAGIARISM



Quotations require "quotation marks"
Reference to the original source
If you don't provide a reference, it is still plagiarism
If you don't quote correctly or you don't provide a reference, it is still plagiarism,



PLAGIARISM



Scientific misconduct can be unintentional and intentional. The former is usually due to inappropriate use of research methodology, while the latter is a frank dishonesty and violation of ethical standards (intellectual dishonesty)

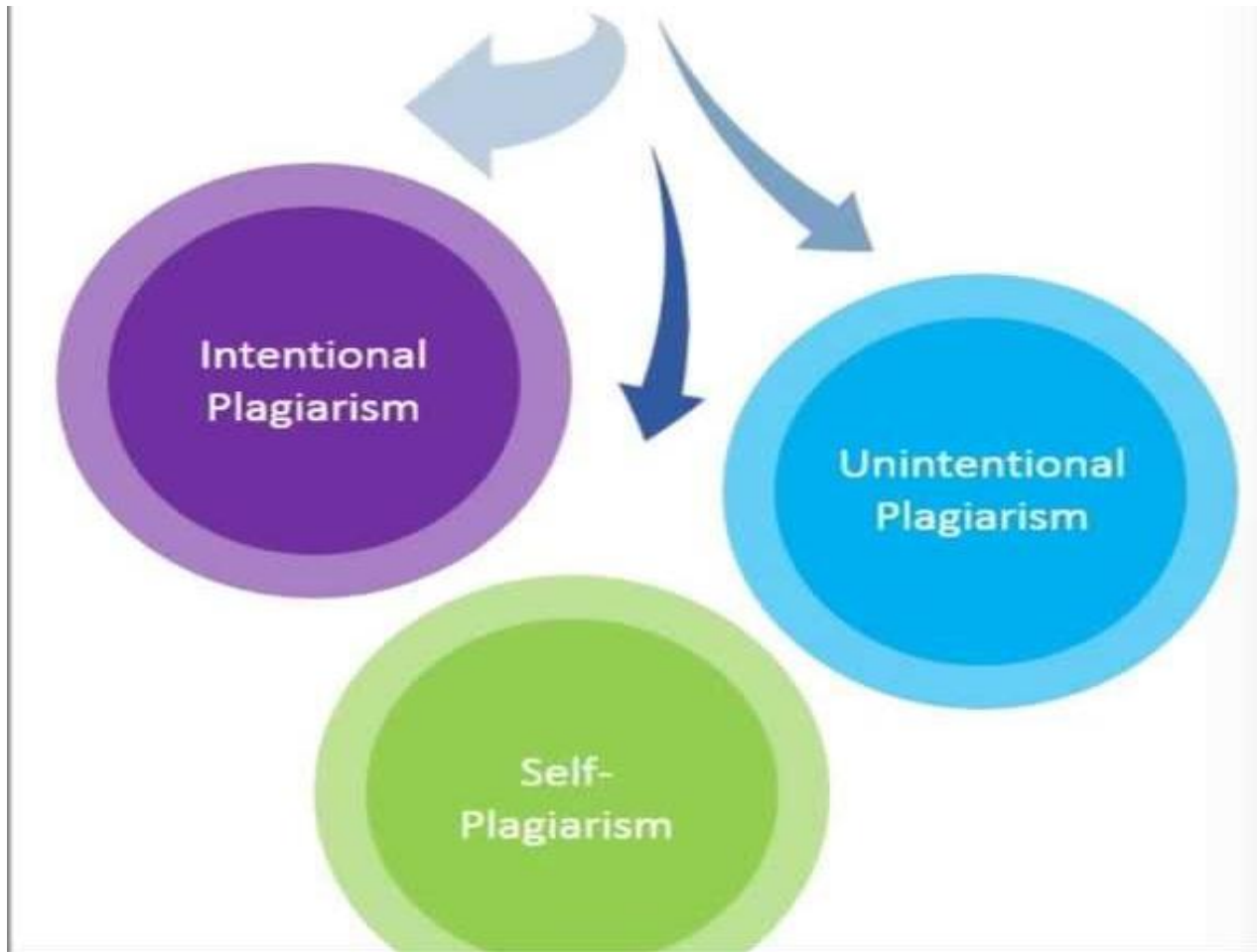


TYPES OF PLAGIARISM

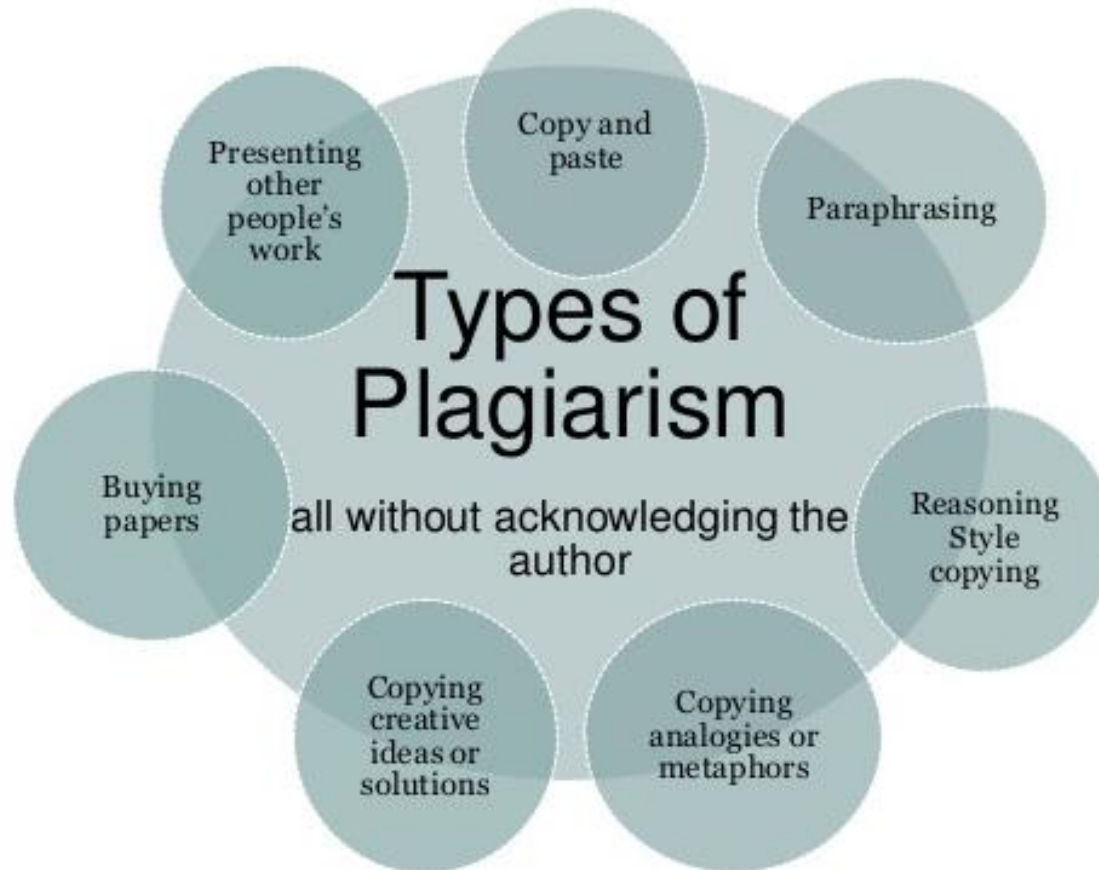


Types of Stealing Intellectual Property?

TYPES OF PLAGIARISM



TYPES OF PLAGIARISM



(Five Types of Plagiarism n.d., Wilson, 2007)



TYPES OF PLAGIARISM

Paraphrasing someone else's words and attempting to pass it off as your own.

Taking your own previously published work (to which you've sold the rights) and reusing all or parts of it in a new work. (this is self-plagiarism.)

Submitting someone else's work with your name on it.

4 TYPES OF
PLAGIARISM
TO AVOID

Using parts of someone else's work in your own without citation.



Unintentional Plagiarism

- **Paraphrasing poorly:** Changing a few words without changing the sentence structure of the original, OR changing the sentence structure but not the words.
- **Quoting poorly:** Putting quotation marks around part of a quotation but not around all of it, or putting quotation marks around a passage that is partly paraphrased and partly quoted.
- **Citing poorly:** Omitting an occasional citation or citing inaccurately.



INTENTIONAL PLAGIARISM

- **Passing off** as one's own pre-written papers from the Internet or other sources.
- **Copying** an article from the Internet, on-line source, or electronic database without quoting or giving credit.
- **Cutting and pasting** from more than one source to create a paper without quoting or giving credit.
- **Borrowing words** or ideas from other students or sources without giving credit.



FIRST TYPE OF PLAGIARISM

Plagiarism of Words

The use of another's exact words without citing the author (Reference)

Incorrect:

Plagiarism is the reproduction of someone else's words, ideas or findings and presenting them as one's own without proper acknowledgement.

Correct:

Plagiarism is the "reproduction of someone else's words, ideas or findings and presenting them as one's own without proper acknowledgement" (Reference).

THIRD TYPE OF PLAGIARISM

Plagiarism of Ideas

Presenting another's ideas as your own without giving the person credit

Submitting a paper without citing or incorrectly citing another's ideas



FOURTH TYPE OF PLAGIARISM

Plagiarism of Authorship

Turning in a replication of another's work
Submitting a paper that you got off the internet or from a friend and presenting it as your own



FIFTH TYPE OF PLAGIARISM



Plagiarism of Self

The use of previous work for a separate assignment

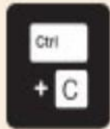
Although these were your original words and thoughts, receiving credit for a previous assignment is considered cheating

TYPES OF PLAGIARISM



Clone

Submitting another's work, word-for-word, as one's own



CTRL-C

Contains significant portions of text from a single source without alterations



Find - Replace

Changing key words and phrases but retaining the essential content of the source



Remix

Paraphrases from multiple sources, made to fit together



Recycle

Borrows generously from the writer's previous work without citation



Hybrid

Combines perfectly cited sources with copied passages without citation



Mashup

Mixes copied material from multiple sources



404 Error

Includes citations to non-existent or inaccurate information about sources



Aggregator

Includes proper citation to sources but the paper contains almost no original work



Re-tweet

Includes proper citation, but relies too closely on the text's original wording and/or structure

TYPES OF PLAGIARISM



Clone

Submitting another's work, word-for-word, as one's own

Frequency



Problematic



Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

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Unoriginal

The Beautiful Yosemite Valley

From the time of its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, possession on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. And Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, while perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

TYPES OF PLAGIARISM



Find - Replace

Changing key words and phrases but retaining the essential content of the source

Frequency



Problematic



Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

A Beautiful Setting in Yosemite

Since its first discovery by non-native people in the mid-19th century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even sacred, hold on the American psyche because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mindset, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing political movements, migration patterns and environmental issues as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.

TYPES OF PLAGIARISM



Remix

Paraphrases from multiple sources, made to fit together



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

An Untouched View

A History of Settlement and Change in Yosemite Valley

The first non-natives to see Yosemite Valley were probably members of the mid-nineteenth century Joseph Walker Party, who crossed the Sierra Nevada from East to West. The first descriptions of Yosemite came almost 20 years later. From the start, the valley has been renowned for its natural beauty, and highly regarded as the centerpiece of Yosemite National Park, attracting visitors from around the world. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.

TYPES OF PLAGIARISM



Recycle

Borrows generously from the writer's previous work without citation

Frequency



Problematic



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Ecology 201:

An Unnatural Expectation

The Impact of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

From its first discovery by the Ahwahnechee in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a unique, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time reflecting changing politics, human migration patterns and the rise of environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

TYPES OF PLAGIARISM



Hybrid

Combines perfectly cited sources with copied passages without citation

Frequency

.5

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Problematic

1.1

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. "Native Americans have lived in the Yosemite region for as long as 8,000 years. The first people that we have record of was a band of Native Americans that called the Valley "Ah-wah-nee" and themselves the Ahwahnechee."¹ While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and

TYPES OF PLAGIARISM

Mashup

Mixes copied material from multiple sources



Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience. The work of Ayres gave easterners an appreciation for Yosemite Valley and started a movement to preserve it. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature. The 1849 California Gold Rush led to conflicts

TYPES OF PLAGIARISM



404 Error

Includes citations to non-existent or inaccurate information about sources

Frequency

.6



Problematic

1.3



Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

Perceived Beauty: Man's Nature

Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

"Since its first discovery by the Joseph Walker Party in the mid-nineteenth century"¹ "Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all "special temples of Nature."² "While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature."³

TYPES OF PLAGIARISM



Aggregator

Includes proper citation to sources but the paper contains almost no original work

Frequency

2.8



Problematic

2.9



Original

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

*A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*¹

Yosemite Valley was first sighted by non-Indians in 1833 by Joseph Rutherford Walker and his group of explorers.² Yosemite has a long and diverse cultural history that helped to shape the region, country, and even the world.³ While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.⁴

TYPES OF PLAGIARISM



Re-tweet

Includes proper citation, but relies too closely on the text's original wording and/or structure

Frequency



Problematic



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

From its earliest discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a spiritual hold on the American conscience; its beauty is incomparable and has been held up as one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite has a special grip on the western mind, impressions about the Valley have evolved over time, shaped by changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as mankind has become more attuned to its relationship and impact on nature.'



HOW TO PREVENT PLAGIARISM



PLAGIARISM
Avoid it at all costs!





HOW TO PREVENT PLAGIARISM

Step 1: Know what plagiarism is

- **Plagiarism** is using the ideas or words of others and passing them off as your own. Make sure you are aware of the **common types of plagiarism**.

Step 2: Know how plagiarism happens

- Make sure as a UNSW student you are aware of **how plagiarism occurs**.

Determine the reasons why plagiarism occurs

Step 3: Develop effective academic skills

- Good academic skills make plagiarism less likely to occur. Take every opportunity to **develop your academic skills**.

- Institution support and respect the IRB
A culture of compliance
- Adequate documentation of IRB findings and actions
- Seminars and Discussions



PENALTIES OF PLAGIARISM

- Plagiarism can be **intentional or unintentional**, both have consequences.
- Receiving **zero on the assignment**
- Failing in the course
- Stop the promotion / Ranking
- Suspension
- Expulsion



HOW TO DETECT PLAGIARISM

- DupliChecker

- Plagiarisma

- Plagiarism Checker

- Write Check






- Aplag

- CheckForPlagiarism

- iThenticate

- Turnitin – A most recognized and widely used

Turnitin Score

0%	Blue image	
1-24%	Green image	
25-49%	Yellow image	
50-74%	Orange image	
75-100%	Red image	

DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN PLAGIARISM AND SIMILARITY

Lung Function Test Impression:

Ventilatory lung function test parameters were recorded in standing position before and after bronchodilator challenge. ¹ Forced Vital Capacity (FVC), Forced Expiratory Volume in First Second (FEV1), Forced Expiratory Ratio (FEV1/FVC %), Peak Expiratory Flow (PEF), Forced Expiratory Flow 25% (FEF-25%), Forced Expiratory Flow 50% (FEF-50%) Forced Expiratory Flow-75% (FEF-75%) ² and Maximum Mid Expiratory Flow (MMEF) all were within normal range.

ORIGINALITY REPORT

64%

SIMILARITY INDEX

51%

INTERNET SOURCES

51%

PUBLICATIONS

53%

STUDENT PAPERS




TIPS TO AVOID THE PLAGIARISM

- Teach the skills to understand the meaning of the sentence(s)
- Write the sentence/s in your own words without disturbing the actual meaning
- Enables to acknowledge the original sources including idea, text and diagrams
- Teach how to use quotation marks where needed
- Keeps the sources in correct context
- Educate skills of critical analysis and interpretation
- Educate skills of referencing and citation
- Properly acknowledge and cite the original reference
- Properly placed the references in text & reference section



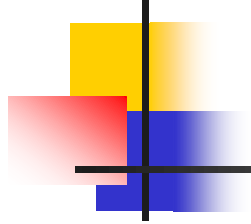
TIPS TO AVOID THE PLAGIARISM

- Give yourself enough time
 - To research
 - To write
 - To review
- Take good notes
 - Words, examples you may want to use
 - Details about the material—author, title, source, etc.
 - Where you found it
- Quote, paraphrase, and cite—correctly and consistently
 - APA, MLA, Turabian
 - Whatever style your instructor assigns
- Give sources for all things that are not your own
 - Words
 - Pictures
 - Data
 - Ideas



Online plagiarism checker tools

1. Un plag – Free Plagiarism Checker
2. Copy leaks-Free Plagiarism Checker
3. Plagiarism-detect
4. Small seo tools
5. Dupli checker
6. Viper
7. Quetext
8. Dust ball
9. Plagiarism checker
10. Plag scan





THANK YOU