

# ECZEMA

AND ECZEMATOUS DISORDERS

## Eczema

- **Definition:**
- **Ezema vs. dermatitis**

## Eczema

- **Classification:**
  - **Types of classification**
  - **Benefit of classification**

## Eczema

- **Acute eczema:**



## Eczema

- **Chronic eczema:**



## Contact Dermatitis

### Contact Dermatitis

- **Definition:**

### Contact Dermatitis

- **Pathogenesis:**
  - Irritant vs. allergic
  - Common irritants
  - Common allergens
  - Cosmetics

## Contact Dermatitis

- **Clinical features**

- **Predilection sites:**
- **Distribution & configuration**
- **Autosensitization:**



## Contact Dermatitis

- **Management:**

- **Identification**
- **Patch testing**
- **Avoidance measures**
- **Topical corticosteroids**

## Atopic Dermatitis

## Atopic Dermatitis

- Definition:
- Incidence!
- Grow out tendency!

## Atopic Dermatitis

- Pathogenesis:
  - "Atopy"
  - IgE ?
  - T-Cell !
  - Allergy!

## Atopic Dermatitis

- Clinical Variants:
  - Infantile AD
  - Childhood AD
  - Adult AD

## Atopic Dermatitis

- Infantile AD:
  - Distribution
  - Presentation
  - Behaviour



## Atopic Dermatitis

- Childhood AD:
  - Distribution
  - Presentation
  - Behaviour



### Atopic Dermatitis

- **Adult AD:**
  - Distribution
  - Presentation
  - Behaviour





## Atopic Dermatitis

- **Complications:**
  - Secondary infections
  - Eczema herpeticum
  - Growth retardation
  - psychological



## Atopic Dermatitis

- **Investigations:**

- ????????

## Atopic Dermatitis

- **Management:**

- Education! Education! Education!
  - Support!
  - Skin care:
  - Topical therapy
  - Systemic therapy

## Atopic Dermatitis

- **AD and Food!**

## Seborrhoeic Dermatitis

## Seborrhoeic Dermatitis

- **Definition:**

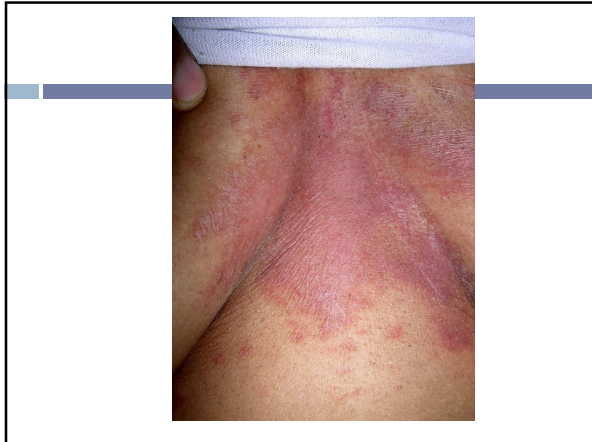
## Seborrhoeic Dermatitis

- **Pathogenesis:**
  - **Sebum!**
  - **Tendency**
  - **Pityrosporum ovale**

## Seborrhoeic Dermatitis

- **Clinical features:**
  - **Presentation**
  - **Distribution**





## Seborrhoeic Dermatitis

- **Investigations:**  
  
?????

## Seborrhoeic Dermatitis

- **Management:**
  - Shampoo
  - Antifungals
  - Topicals
  - Combined therapy
  - Maintenance & recurrence

